



**June 1993**  
**Labour Force Status**  
**and Other Characteristics**  
**of Families**  
**Australia**

**Catalogue No. 6224.0**

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**LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER  
CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES  
AUSTRALIA  
JUNE 1993**

**IAN CASTLES**  
**Australian Statistician**

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### INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Don Clark on Canberra (06) 252 6018 or Labour Force Inquiries in your ABS State office (see page 49 for contact numbers).
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

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Note: This publication contains data about the family status of civilians who are usual residents of private dwellings. Certain classes of families are excluded (e.g. families with at least one member living in a non-private dwelling, families which include a member of the permanent defence forces) - see *Coverage* in the Explanatory Notes. Some 94 per cent of the civilian population aged 15 and over are represented by the estimates given in this publication.

A new table containing information on the number of dependants in married-couple, one-parent and other families has been included in this issue (Table 6).

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### Overview

Of the 13,047,200 persons aged 15 years and over who were usual residents of private dwellings in Australia in June 1993 and for whom family status could be determined, 84 per cent were members of families (Table 1).

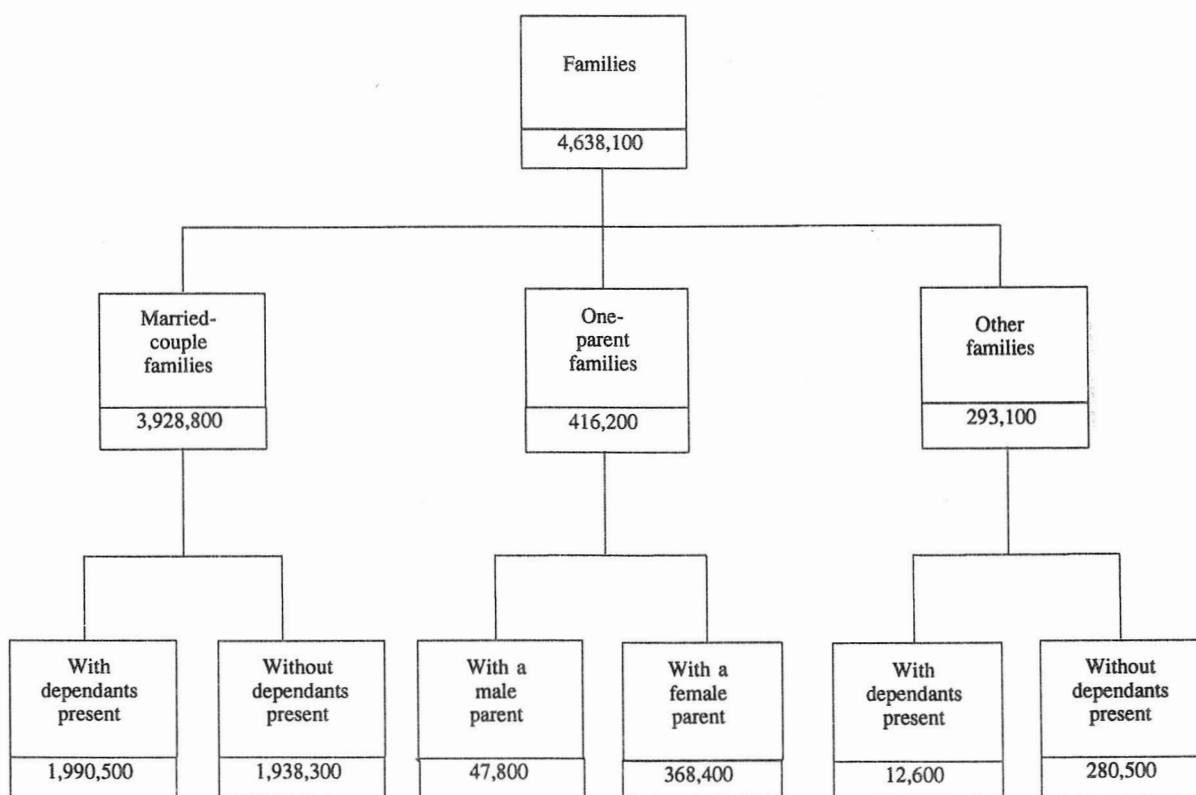
These persons were members of 4,638,100 families and some 85 per cent of families were *married-couple families* - of which 51 per cent had dependants present.

Of the 416,200 *one-parent families*, 89 per cent had a female parent (Diagram 1).

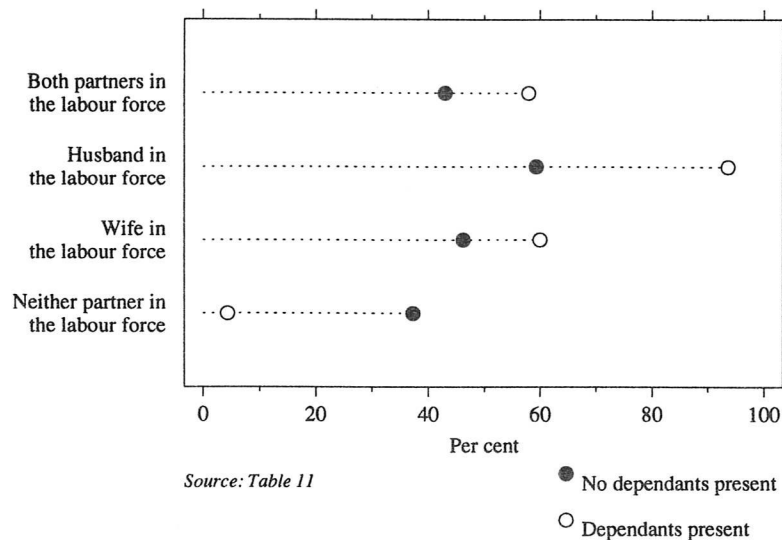
An estimated 25 per cent of *all families* had no family member employed; 28 per cent had one family member employed and a further 47 per cent had two or more family members employed (Table 2).

Of the 2,150,000 persons who were not members of a family, 62 per cent lived alone (Diagram 8).

DIAGRAM 1: AUSTRALIAN FAMILIES, JUNE 1993



**DIAGRAM 2: MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1993**  
(% of families)



### Married-couple families

In June 1993, 51 per cent of *married-couple families* had both partners in the labour force and 29 per cent had only one partner in the labour force. Of the *married-couple families* with dependants present, 58 per cent had both partners in the labour force. For *married-couple families* without dependants present, 43 per cent had both partners in the labour force. (Diagram 2 and Table 11).

Of the *married-couple families* with only one partner in the labour force, that person was the husband in 95 per cent of families with dependants present and 83 per cent of families without dependants present (Table 11).

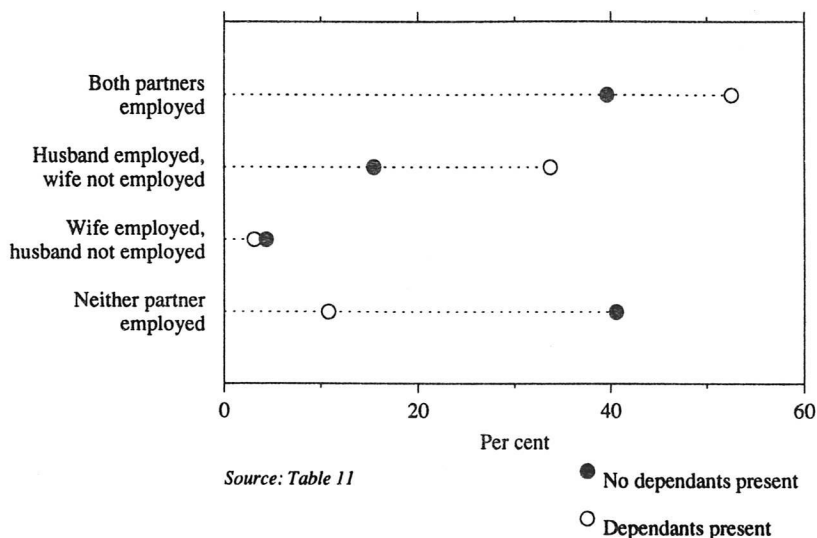
In *married-couple families*, one or both partners were employed in 89 per cent of families with dependants present and 59 per cent of families without dependants present (Diagram 3 and Table 11). For 46 per cent of *married-couple families* both partners were employed.

This proportion varied according to whether or not dependants were present and also according to location:

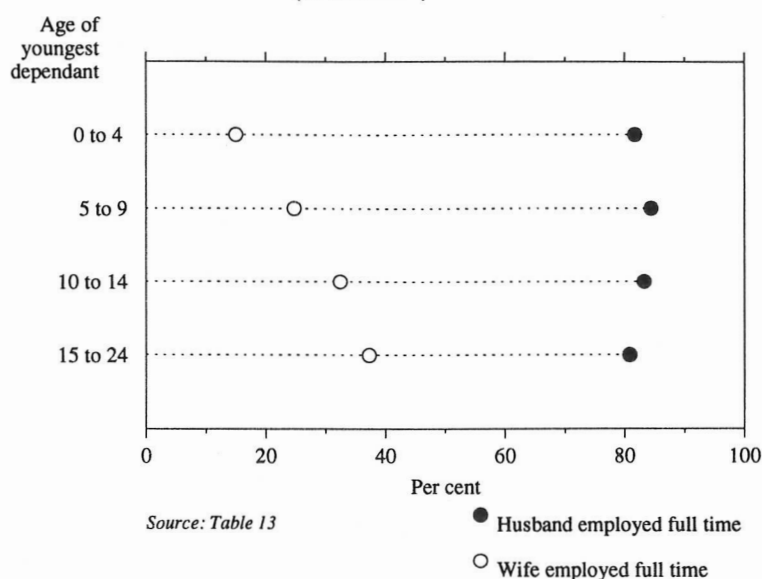
- The proportion was highest in the Northern Territory (62%) and the Australian Capital Territory (61%);
- In the States the proportion ranged from 45 per cent in New South Wales to 47 per cent in South Australia (Table 16).

Of the *married-couple families* with dependants present in June 1993, the husband was employed full time in 83 per cent of families and the wife was employed full time in 24 per cent of families (Table 11). The percentage of *married-couple families* with the wife employed full time increased as the age of the youngest dependant present increased (Diagram 4 and Table 13).

**DIAGRAM 3: EMPLOYMENT OF PARTNERS IN MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES, JUNE 1993**  
(% of families)



**DIAGRAM 4: MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH DEPENDANTS PRESENT:  
FULL-TIME EMPLOYMENT OF PARENTS, JUNE 1993**  
(% of families)



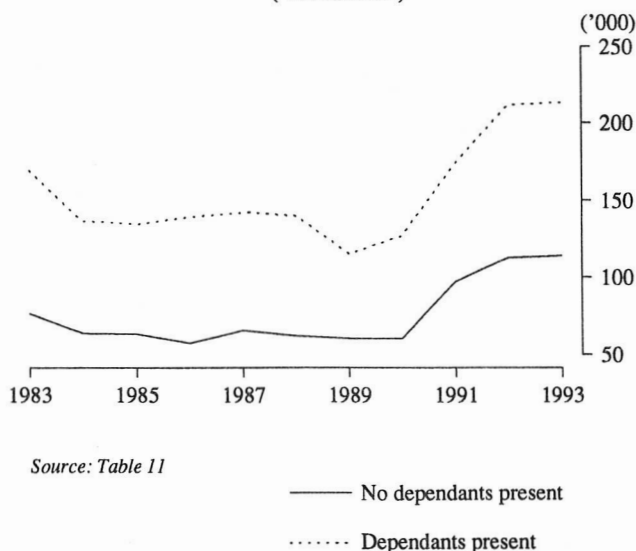
In contrast, in *married-couple families* without dependants present in June 1993, the husband was employed full time in 50 per cent of families and the wife was employed full time in 30 per cent of families (Table 11).

After generally decreasing between 1983 and 1989, the number of *married-couple families* with one or both partners unemployed has risen in the last four years to 327,500 in June 1993 (Table 11). Of these families, the number with dependants present has increased by 98,000 (85%) since June 1989 to 213,400 in June 1993 and the number without dependants present has increased by 53,500 (88%) to 114,100 over the same period. (Diagram 5 and Table 11).

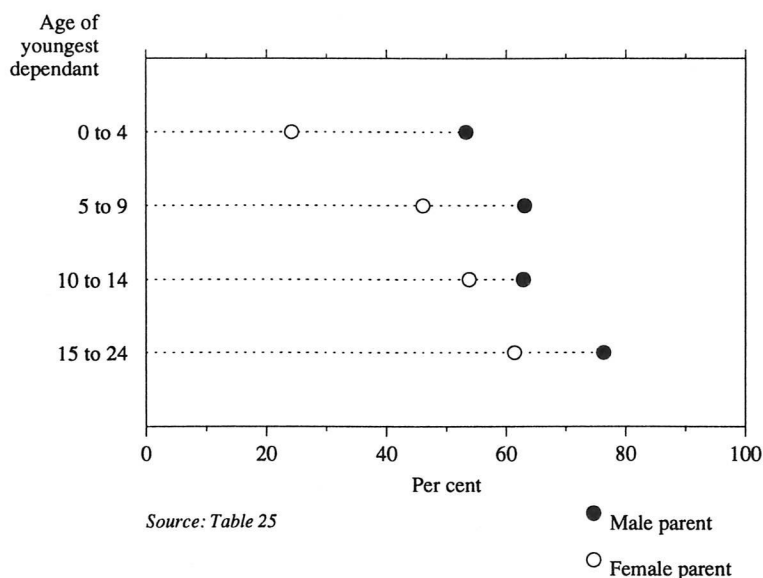
For *married-couple families* with dependants present, there were 123,100 families where the husband was unemployed and the wife was either unemployed or not in the labour force (Table 11). In 57,800 of these families, the husband had been unemployed for 52 weeks or more (Table 22).

For 21 per cent of *married-couple families* neither partner was in the labour force. Of the *married-couple families* where both partners were born in Australia, neither partner was in the labour force in 20 per cent of families. In comparison, in *married-couple families* where both partners were born outside Australia, neither partner was in the labour force in 28 per cent of families (Table 21).

**DIAGRAM 5: MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH ONE OR BOTH  
PARTNERS UNEMPLOYED**  
(’000 families)



**DIAGRAM 6: ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH THE PARENT EMPLOYED, JUNE 1993**  
(% of families)



### One-parent families

In June 1993, 9 per cent of all families were *one-parent families*. For 89 per cent of these families the parent was female (Diagram 1).

In 45 per cent of *one-parent families*, the parent was employed. Some 23 per cent of female parents were employed full time and 20 per cent were employed part time. Of male parents 58 per cent were employed full time and 7 per cent were employed part time. The percentage of *one-parent families* with the parent employed increased as the age of youngest dependant increased (Diagram 6 and Table 25).

For 45 per cent of *one-parent families* the parent was not in the labour force. Of these families:

- 45 per cent had one dependant present;
- 34 per cent had two dependants present; and

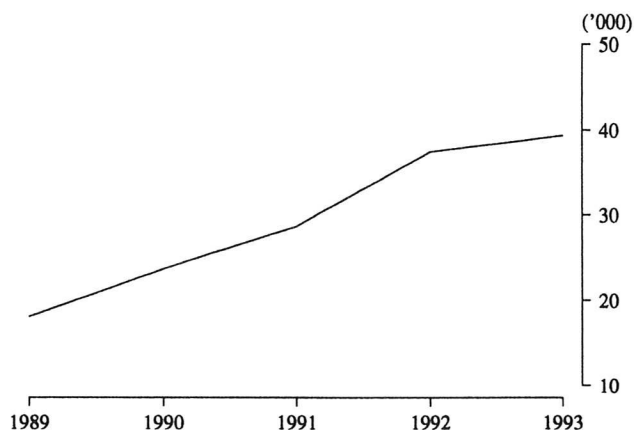
- 20 per cent had three or more dependants present (Table 26 and Table 28).

The number of *one-parent families* with the parent unemployed was 39,400 in June 1993, an increase of 21,200 (116%) since June 1989 (Diagram 7 and Table 7). Of these families:

- 14,000 (36%) parents had been unemployed for 52 weeks or more in June 1993 compared with 3,900 (21%) in June 1989; and
- the average duration of unemployment of the parent was 48 weeks in June 1993 compared with 43 weeks in June 1989 (Table 31).

In June 1993, an estimated 351,000 dependent children aged 0 to 14 years were in *one-parent families* where the parent was either unemployed or not in the labour force (Table 6).

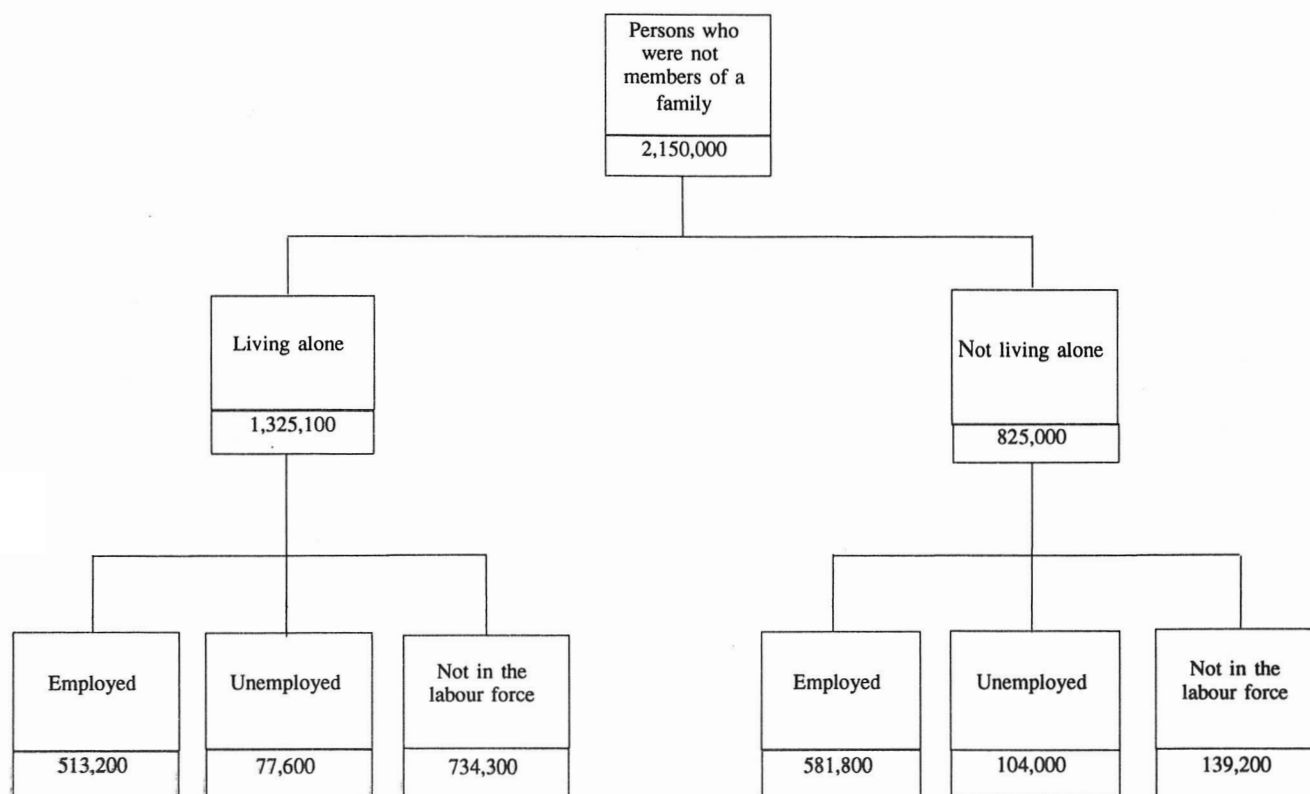
**DIAGRAM 7: ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH THE PARENT UNEMPLOYED**  
(‘000 families)



Source: Table 7



DIAGRAM 8 : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS WHO WERE NOT MEMBERS OF A FAMILY, JUNE 1993



Source: Table 1

**Persons who were not members of a family**

Selected characteristics of persons who were **living alone** in June 1993:

- Some 56 per cent were females, 55 per cent of whom were aged 65 years and over. Of the males living alone 40 per cent were aged 25 to 44 years, and 26 per cent were aged 65 years and over;
- An estimated 39 per cent were employed. Some 54 per cent of males living alone were employed and of females living alone, 27 per cent were employed;
- The proportion of the population aged 15 years and over, living alone, and for whom family status could be determined, was 10 per cent. The percentage ranged from 8 per cent in the Australian Capital Territory to 12 per cent in South Australia.

Selected characteristics of persons who were not members of a family and were **not living alone** in June 1993:

- Some 58 per cent were males, of whom 67 per cent were aged between 20 and 34 years (66 per cent of women were in this age group);
- An estimated 71 per cent were employed, with the proportion being slightly lower for females than for males. The vast majority (87%) of employed males were working full time, as were 77 per cent of females;
- Some 78 per cent of these persons were born in Australia. Among the Australian born, 73 per cent were employed, 13 per cent were unemployed, and 14 per cent were not in the labour force. Comparable estimates for persons born overseas were 63 per cent employed, 11 per cent unemployed and 26 per cent not in the labour force (Diagram 8, Table 36 and Table 37).

TABLE 1. FAMILY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: SUMMARY TABLE, JUNE 1993

	<i>Employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Labour</i>	<i>Not in</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>		
		NUMBER ('000)	force	labour	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Member of a family	6,344.4	696.8	7,041.1	3,856.0	5,418.8	5,478.4	10,897.1
Husband or wife	4,769.2	373.6	5,142.8	2,743.1	3,992.2	3,893.8	7,885.9
With dependants present	2,848.2	242.2	3,090.5	916.7	2,035.2	1,971.9	4,007.1
Without dependants present	1,921.0	131.4	2,052.3	1,826.5	1,957.0	1,921.9	3,878.8
Sole parent	189.2	39.7	228.8	188.8	48.3	369.3	417.6
Other family head	117.4	17.8	135.2	157.2	84.7	207.7	292.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	255.1	60.5	315.6	551.5	423.2	443.9	867.0
Other child(b) of married couple or family head	932.4	182.5	1,114.9	108.8	772.9	450.9	1,223.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	81.0	22.7	103.7	106.6	97.5	112.8	210.3
Not a member of a family	1,095.0	181.6	1,276.6	873.5	1,054.3	1,095.7	2,150.0
Living alone	513.2	77.6	590.8	734.3	577.8	747.3	1,325.1
Not living alone	581.8	104.0	685.8	139.2	476.5	348.5	825.0
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	7,439.3	878.4	8,317.7	4,729.5	6,473.1	6,574.1	13,047.2
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	155.4	21.9	177.3	85.4	115.0	147.7	262.7
Total usual residents of private dwellings	7,594.7	900.3	8,495.0	4,814.9	6,588.1	6,721.8	13,309.9
Visitors to private dwellings(c)	38.2	5.6	43.8	47.1	42.3	48.6	90.8
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(c)	108.8	16.9	125.7	340.9	209.2	257.3	466.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,741.7</b>	<b>922.7</b>	<b>8,664.4</b>	<b>5,202.8</b>	<b>6,839.6</b>	<b>7,027.6</b>	<b>13,867.2</b>
PROPORTION OF TOTAL (per cent)							
Member of a family	81.9	75.5	81.3	74.1	79.2	78.0	78.6
Husband or wife	61.6	40.5	59.4	52.7	58.4	55.4	56.9
With dependants present	36.8	26.3	35.7	17.6	29.8	28.1	28.9
Without dependants present	24.8	14.2	23.7	35.1	28.6	27.3	28.0
Sole parent	2.4	4.3	2.6	3.6	0.7	5.3	3.0
Other family head	1.5	1.9	1.6	3.0	1.2	3.0	2.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	3.3	6.6	3.6	10.6	6.2	6.3	6.3
Other child(b) of married couple or family head	12.0	19.8	12.9	2.1	11.3	6.4	8.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.0	2.5	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.5
Not a member of a family	14.1	19.7	14.7	16.8	15.4	15.6	15.5
Living alone	6.6	8.4	6.8	14.1	8.4	10.6	9.6
Not living alone	7.5	11.3	7.9	2.7	7.0	5.0	5.9
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	96.1	95.2	96.0	90.9	94.6	93.5	94.1
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9
Total usual residents of private dwellings	98.1	97.6	98.0	92.5	96.3	95.6	96.0
Visitors to private dwellings(c)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(c)	1.4	1.8	1.5	6.6	3.1	3.7	3.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads.

(b) Aged 15 and over. (c) These categories are outside the scope of the survey. See paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 2. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED, JUNE 1992 AND JUNE 1993  
(\*000 families)

Number of dependants present	None employed		One employed		Two or more employed		Total	
	June 1992	June 1993	June 1992	June 1993	June 1992	June 1993	June 1992	June 1993
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES								
None	665.3	695.4	367.8	361.6	857.1	881.3	1,890.2	1,938.3
One or more	173.4	186.4	647.1	655.6	1,171.8	1,148.4	1,992.3	1,990.5
One	57.1	64.5	186.6	196.5	401.8	420.7	645.4	681.6
Two	65.4	66.2	266.2	272.2	505.0	476.0	836.6	814.4
Three	30.8	39.3	135.4	137.5	200.3	193.8	366.6	370.7
Four or more	20.0	16.4	58.9	49.5	64.7	57.9	143.6	123.8
Total	838.7	881.8	1,014.9	1,017.2	2,028.9	2,029.7	3,882.5	3,928.8
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT								
One	10.3	7.8	16.8	16.9	6.0	3.5	33.0	28.2
Two	* 3.2	4.6	5.6	8.3	* 1.3	* 2.3	10.1	15.3
Three or more	* 1.5	* 1.7	* 3.1	* 2.5	* 0.8	* 0.2	5.4	4.3
Total	14.9	14.1	25.5	27.7	8.1	6.0	48.5	47.8
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT								
One	91.2	90.5	72.2	78.9	20.9	19.2	184.2	188.6
Two	58.2	64.8	43.6	50.2	14.6	9.1	116.3	124.1
Three	25.1	28.4	14.9	11.2	* 3.0	* 2.1	43.1	41.7
Four or more	13.9	10.9	5.2	* 2.8	* 0.9	* 0.3	20.0	14.0
Total	188.3	194.6	135.9	143.0	39.4	30.7	363.6	368.4
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: TOTAL								
One	101.4	98.4	89.0	95.7	26.8	22.7	217.2	216.8
Two	61.3	69.4	49.2	58.5	15.9	11.4	126.4	139.4
Three	26.6	29.4	17.8	13.3	3.6	* 2.3	48.0	45.0
Four or more	13.9	11.6	5.4	* 3.1	* 1.2	* 0.3	20.5	15.0
Total	203.2	208.8	161.4	170.7	47.5	36.7	412.1	416.2
OTHER FAMILIES								
None	74.5	72.4	101.1	103.4	101.5	104.7	277.1	280.5
One or more	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.7	* 2.9	* 2.1	15.1	12.6
Total	81.6	78.2	106.2	108.1	104.4	106.8	292.2	293.1
ALL FAMILIES								
None	739.8	767.8	469.0	465.0	958.6	986.0	2,167.3	2,218.8
One or more	383.7	401.1	813.4	831.0	1,222.3	1,187.2	2,419.4	2,419.3
One	165.0	168.1	280.1	296.9	431.4	445.2	876.4	910.2
Two	127.4	136.3	315.7	330.7	521.0	487.7	964.1	954.7
Three	57.5	68.7	153.4	150.8	204.0	196.1	414.8	415.7
Four or more	33.9	28.0	64.3	52.6	65.9	58.1	164.1	138.7
Total	1,123.5	1,168.8	1,282.4	1,296.1	2,180.8	2,173.2	4,586.8	4,638.1

**TABLE 3. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a)  
OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1993  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)**

Number of family members of any age	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemp- loyed	One or more unemp- loyed	Total	None unemp- loyed	One or more unemp- loyed	Total	None unemp- loyed	One or more unemp- loyed	Total	None unemp- loyed	One or more unemp- loyed	Total
<b>MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES</b>												
Two	606.9	45.0	651.9	228.2	38.4	266.6	569.1	..	569.1	1,404.2	83.4	1,487.6
Three	44.1	52.4	96.5	218.6	42.1	260.7	435.2	20.2	455.3	697.9	114.6	812.6
Four	21.6	51.3	72.9	240.8	48.0	288.8	577.7	50.5	628.2	840.1	149.8	989.9
Five	13.5	28.4	41.9	123.6	23.2	146.8	252.0	25.7	277.7	389.2	77.3	466.4
Six or more	7.3	11.3	18.6	45.8	8.4	54.2	84.0	15.4	99.5	137.1	35.1	172.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>693.5</b>	<b>188.3</b>	<b>881.8</b>	<b>857.0</b>	<b>160.2</b>	<b>1,017.2</b>	<b>1,918.0</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>2,029.7</b>	<b>3,468.6</b>	<b>460.2</b>	<b>3,928.8</b>
Average family size	2.2	3.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.3
<b>ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT</b>												
Two	* 2.6	3.6	6.1	13.6	* 0.7	14.4	* 1.3	..	* 1.3	17.5	4.3	21.8
Three or more	5.5	* 2.5	8.0	10.8	* 2.5	13.3	3.7	* 1.0	4.7	20.0	6.0	26.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>* 3.3</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>* 1.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>47.8</b>
Average family size	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	4.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8
<b>ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT</b>												
Two	64.6	18.8	83.4	64.5	* 1.1	65.6	5.5	..	5.5	134.6	19.9	154.5
Three	55.8	12.0	67.8	51.8	5.7	57.5	15.1	* 1.1	16.2	122.7	18.8	141.4
Four	26.7	3.9	30.6	10.7	4.9	15.7	6.3	* 1.3	7.5	43.7	10.1	53.8
Five or more	10.3	* 2.6	12.9	3.6	* 0.7	4.3	* 0.8	* 0.7	* 1.5	14.7	4.0	18.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>157.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>194.6</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>143.0</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>* 3.1</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>315.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>368.4</b>
Average family size	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.8
<b>ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: TOTAL</b>												
Two	67.2	22.4	89.5	78.1	* 1.8	80.0	6.8	..	6.8	152.1	24.2	176.3
Three	59.8	13.9	73.8	59.4	7.7	67.1	17.6	* 1.6	19.2	136.8	23.2	160.1
Four	27.3	4.3	31.5	13.6	5.4	19.0	7.0	* 1.3	8.3	47.9	10.9	58.8
Five or more	11.2	* 2.7	14.0	3.9	* 0.7	4.6	* 1.2	* 1.2	* 2.5	16.4	4.6	21.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>208.8</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>170.7</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>353.2</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>416.2</b>
Average family size	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.7	3.1	4.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.8
<b>OTHER FAMILIES</b>												
Two	43.0	26.1	69.1	74.4	24.2	98.6	69.2	..	69.2	186.7	50.2	236.9
Three or more	4.6	4.5	9.1	4.6	4.9	9.5	29.5	8.1	37.6	38.7	17.5	56.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>225.4</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>293.1</b>
Average family size	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
<b>ALL FAMILIES</b>												
Two	717.1	93.4	810.6	380.8	64.4	445.2	645.1	..	645.1	1,743.0	157.8	1,900.9
Three	108.6	70.1	178.7	282.6	54.3	336.9	476.8	27.9	504.7	868.1	152.3	1,020.3
Four	48.9	56.2	105.1	254.4	53.6	308.0	589.5	53.1	642.6	892.8	162.9	1,055.7
Five	21.0	31.0	52.0	127.2	23.6	150.8	253.9	27.2	281.1	402.1	81.8	483.9
Six or more	11.1	11.4	22.5	46.1	9.0	55.1	84.0	15.7	99.7	141.2	36.1	177.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>906.7</b>	<b>262.1</b>	<b>1,168.8</b>	<b>1,091.2</b>	<b>204.9</b>	<b>1,296.1</b>	<b>2,049.3</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>2,173.2</b>	<b>4,047.2</b>	<b>590.9</b>	<b>4,638.1</b>
Average family size	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.2

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

TABLE 4. ALL FAMILIES: NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1993  
(\*000 families)

Number of family members of any age	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total
FAMILIES WITH ALL MEMBERS IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	..	35.9	35.9	59.0	64.4	123.4	645.1	..	645.1	704.0	100.3	804.3
Three	..	16.9	16.9	36.8	29.6	66.5	348.3	27.9	376.2	385.1	74.4	459.6
Four	..	8.8	8.8	8.5	30.3	38.8	414.0	35.2	449.1	422.4	74.2	496.7
Five	..	5.7	5.7	* 1.7	13.0	14.8	152.7	14.3	167.0	154.4	33.0	187.4
Six or more	..	* 1.2	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 2.6	* 2.6	40.9	5.4	46.3	40.9	9.2	50.1
Total	..	68.5	68.5	106.0	139.9	245.9	1,601.0	82.8	1,683.7	1,706.9	291.2	1,998.1
Average family size	..	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1
FAMILIES WITH ONE MEMBER NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	59.2	57.6	116.8	321.9	..	321.9	..	..	..	381.1	57.6	438.6
Three	45.6	32.1	77.7	151.4	24.7	176.1	128.5	..	128.5	325.6	56.8	382.3
Four	21.5	36.9	58.4	211.4	16.1	227.4	131.4	17.9	149.2	364.2	70.9	435.1
Five	6.0	20.2	26.2	103.2	4.9	108.1	66.8	9.8	76.6	176.0	35.0	210.9
Six or more	* 2.5	6.8	9.3	33.5	* 2.5	36.0	24.0	5.6	29.6	60.0	14.9	74.9
Total	134.8	153.6	288.4	821.3	48.2	869.4	350.7	33.2	383.9	1,306.7	235.0	1,541.8
Average family size	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.4
FAMILIES WITH TWO OR MORE MEMBERS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	657.9	..	657.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	657.9	..	657.9
Three	63.0	21.1	84.1	94.4	..	94.4	..	..	..	157.4	21.1	178.5
Four	27.4	10.5	37.9	34.5	7.3	41.8	44.2	..	44.2	106.2	17.8	124.0
Five	15.0	5.0	20.0	22.3	5.7	27.9	34.4	* 3.1	37.5	71.7	13.8	85.5
Six or more	8.6	* 3.4	12.0	12.6	3.9	16.6	19.1	4.7	23.9	40.3	12.0	52.4
Total	771.9	40.0	811.9	163.9	16.8	180.7	97.7	7.9	105.6	1,033.5	64.7	1,098.2
Average family size	2.3	3.8	2.3	3.8	5.1	3.9	4.8	6.2	4.9	2.7	4.4	2.8
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	717.1	93.4	810.6	380.8	64.4	445.2	645.1	..	645.1	1,743.0	157.8	1,900.9
Three	108.6	70.1	178.7	282.6	54.3	336.9	476.8	27.9	504.7	868.1	152.3	1,020.3
Four	48.9	56.2	105.1	254.4	53.6	308.0	589.5	53.1	642.6	892.8	162.9	1,055.7
Five	21.0	31.0	52.0	127.2	23.6	150.8	253.9	27.2	281.1	402.1	81.8	483.9
Six or more	11.1	11.4	22.5	46.1	9.0	55.1	84.0	15.7	99.7	141.2	36.1	177.3
Total	906.7	262.1	1,168.8	1,091.2	204.9	1,296.1	2,049.3	123.9	2,173.2	4,047.2	590.9	4,638.1
Average family size	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.2

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

**TABLE 5. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1993**  
(\*000 families)

	<i>No dependants aged 15-24 present</i>				<i>Some dependants aged 15-24 present</i>				
	<i>Number of dependants aged 0-14</i>				<i>Number of dependants aged 0-14</i>				
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>
Married-couple families	1,938.3	462.7	953.2	3,354.2	298.5	168.8	107.3	574.6	3,928.8
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	114.1	58.0	109.4	281.5	19.1	15.7	11.1	45.9	327.5
Husband employed, wife unemployed	26.1	16.2	28.6	70.9	4.6	4.3	* 3.0	11.9	82.8
Husband unemployed, wife employed	25.2	5.9	12.3	43.5	3.9	3.7	* 1.8	9.4	52.9
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	16.1	8.8	10.8	35.7	* 1.9	* 2.7	* 2.1	6.7	42.4
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	42.4	25.6	55.1	123.1	7.3	4.9	3.9	16.1	139.2
Neither spouse unemployed	1,824.2	404.7	843.7	3,072.7	279.4	153.0	96.2	528.7	3,601.3
Husband employed, wife employed	767.9	231.3	455.7	1,455.0	188.1	111.0	58.0	357.1	1,812.1
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	274.2	144.9	346.5	765.6	58.9	32.4	30.7	121.9	887.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	58.6	10.0	9.8	78.5	10.1	* 2.8	* 0.5	13.5	91.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	723.5	18.5	31.6	773.6	22.4	6.8	7.0	36.1	809.8
One-parent families	..	160.9	142.6	303.5	70.7	31.1	10.9	112.7	416.2
Parent unemployed	..	20.7	10.8	31.4	5.7	* 1.7	* 0.6	8.0	39.4
Male parent unemployed	..	3.6	* 0.9	4.5	* 0.9	* 0.4	* 0.2	* 1.4	5.9
Female parent unemployed	..	17.1	9.9	27.0	4.8	* 1.3	* 0.4	6.6	33.6
Parent not unemployed	..	140.2	131.8	272.1	65.0	29.4	10.3	104.7	376.8
Male parent employed	..	10.7	6.5	17.2	10.3	* 2.9	* 0.9	14.1	31.2
Female parent employed	..	59.3	44.8	104.1	35.1	14.2	3.9	53.2	157.3
Male parent not in the labour force	..	* 2.8	* 3.1	5.9	* 2.3	* 1.9	* 0.6	4.8	10.7
Female parent not in the labour force	..	67.4	77.4	144.9	17.3	10.5	4.9	32.7	177.5
Other families	280.5	..	..	280.5	12.6	..	..	12.6	293.1
Family head unemployed	16.5	..	..	16.5	* 1.0	..	..	* 1.0	17.5
Family head not unemployed	264.0	..	..	264.0	11.7	..	..	11.7	275.6
Family head employed	112.4	..	..	112.4	5.9	..	..	5.9	118.4
Family head not in the labour force	151.5	..	..	151.5	5.7	..	..	5.7	157.3
All families	2,218.8	623.6	1,095.8	3,938.2	381.9	199.9	118.2	699.9	4,638.1

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 6. TOTAL DEPENDANTS: TYPE OF FAMILY, AGE OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1993**  
(\*000 dependants)

	<i>Dependants aged 0-14 years</i>				<i>Dependants aged 15-24 years</i>	<i>Total all dependants</i>
	<i>0-4 years</i>	<i>5-9 years</i>	<i>10-14 years</i>	<i>Total</i>		
Married-couple families	1,127.4	1,067.3	1,036.7	3,231.4	729.9	3,961.3
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	153.2	119.2	101.8	374.3	58.8	433.0
Husband employed, wife unemployed	31.8	35.0	28.0	94.8	15.5	110.3
Husband unemployed, wife employed	15.3	14.6	15.6	45.5	11.6	57.1
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	14.8	11.6	17.8	44.2	9.2	53.4
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	88.2	54.7	39.0	181.8	20.4	202.2
Neither spouse unemployed	974.2	948.1	934.9	2,857.2	671.1	3,528.3
Husband employed, wife employed	428.7	522.7	610.5	1,561.9	455.4	2,017.3
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	496.0	371.1	262.2	1,129.3	156.0	1,285.4
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	10.5	14.2	14.4	39.1	16.0	55.1
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	39.0	40.1	47.8	126.8	43.7	170.5
One-parent families	168.3	190.8	204.0	563.0	132.4	695.4
Parent unemployed	14.2	14.4	21.4	49.9	9.0	58.9
Male parent unemployed	* 0.9	* 1.2	4.1	6.1	* 1.4	7.5
Female parent unemployed	13.3	13.2	17.3	43.8	7.6	51.4
Parent not unemployed	154.1	176.4	182.6	513.1	123.4	636.4
Male parent employed	3.7	8.3	17.8	29.9	16.3	46.2
Female parent employed	35.1	66.6	80.4	182.1	62.8	245.0
Male parent not in the labour force	* 2.6	5.3	6.3	14.3	5.6	19.9
Female parent not in the labour force	112.6	96.1	78.1	286.8	38.7	325.4
Other families	..	..	..	..	13.5	13.5
Family head unemployed	..	..	..	..	* 1.2	* 1.2
Family head not unemployed	..	..	..	..	12.3	12.3
Family head employed	..	..	..	..	6.2	6.2
Family head not in the labour force	..	..	..	..	6.1	6.1
<b>All families</b>	<b>1,295.7</b>	<b>1,258.1</b>	<b>1,240.6</b>	<b>3,794.4</b>	<b>875.8</b>	<b>4,670.2</b>

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 7. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 0 TO 4 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1993**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Number of family members aged 0-4 years</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	
Married-couple families	3,088.6	579.0	261.2	3,928.8
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	216.7	73.8	36.9	327.5
Husband employed, wife unemployed	57.9	18.0	6.9	82.8
Husband unemployed, wife employed	40.8	9.3	* 2.9	52.9
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	31.4	7.8	* 3.3	42.4
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	79.2	36.7	23.3	139.2
Neither spouse unemployed	2,872.0	505.2	224.2	3,601.3
Husband employed, wife employed	1,475.7	250.5	85.9	1,812.1
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	532.0	227.5	128.1	887.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	83.3	7.0	* 1.6	91.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	781.0	20.1	8.7	809.8
One-parent families	283.5	103.1	29.7	416.2
Parent unemployed	26.9	10.9	* 1.6	39.4
Male parent unemployed	5.0	* 0.9	* 0.0	5.9
Female parent unemployed	21.9	10.1	* 1.6	33.6
Parent not unemployed	256.6	92.1	28.0	376.8
Male parent employed	28.0	* 2.6	* 0.5	31.2
Female parent employed	126.6	26.9	3.7	157.3
Male parent not in the labour force	8.8	* 1.2	* 0.7	10.7
Female parent not in the labour force	93.1	61.4	23.0	177.5
Other families	293.1	..	..	293.1
Family head unemployed	17.5	..	..	17.5
Family head not unemployed	275.6	..	..	275.6
Family head employed	118.4	..	..	118.4
Family head not in the labour force	157.3	..	..	157.3
<b>All families</b>	<b>3,665.2</b>	<b>682.1</b>	<b>290.8</b>	<b>4,638.1</b>

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 8. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 5 TO 9 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1993**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Number of family members aged 5-9 years</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	
Married-couple families	3,130.4	553.5	244.8	3,928.8
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	237.9	61.5	28.0	327.5
Husband employed, wife unemployed	56.5	17.9	8.4	82.8
Husband unemployed, wife employed	42.0	7.4	3.5	52.9
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	33.9	5.6	* 2.9	42.4
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	97.6	29.4	12.2	139.2
Neither spouse unemployed	2,892.6	492.0	216.8	3,601.3
Husband employed, wife employed	1,413.3	283.0	115.8	1,812.1
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	618.3	179.2	90.0	887.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	81.6	7.5	* 2.8	91.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	779.3	22.3	8.2	809.8
One-parent families	263.5	118.0	34.7	416.2
Parent unemployed	27.1	10.3	* 2.0	39.4
Male parent unemployed	4.7	* 1.2	* 0.0	5.9
Female parent unemployed	22.4	9.2	* 2.0	33.6
Parent not unemployed	236.4	107.7	32.7	376.8
Male parent employed	24.3	5.6	* 1.3	31.2
Female parent employed	102.7	43.8	10.9	157.3
Male parent not in the labour force	6.9	* 2.5	* 1.3	10.7
Female parent not in the labour force	102.6	55.9	19.1	177.5
Other families	293.1	..	..	293.1
Family head unemployed	17.5	..	..	17.5
Family head not unemployed	275.6	..	..	275.6
Family head employed	118.4	..	..	118.4
Family head not in the labour force	157.3	..	..	157.3
<b>All families</b>	<b>3,687.0</b>	<b>671.6</b>	<b>279.5</b>	<b>4,638.1</b>

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 9. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 10 TO 14 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1993**  
(\*000 families)

	<i>Number of family members aged 10-14 years</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	
Married-couple families	3,160.2	527.4	241.3	3,928.8
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	248.6	59.5	19.4	327.5
Husband employed, wife unemployed	61.2	16.1	5.5	82.8
Husband unemployed, wife employed	39.9	10.6	* 2.3	52.9
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	29.3	9.2	3.9	42.4
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	109.2	22.5	7.5	139.2
Neither spouse unemployed	2,911.6	467.9	221.9	3,601.3
Husband employed, wife employed	1,364.1	301.1	146.9	1,812.1
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	692.4	132.9	62.2	887.5
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	79.9	9.7	* 2.3	91.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	775.1	24.1	10.5	809.8
One-parent families	252.1	127.2	36.9	416.2
Parent unemployed	23.5	11.7	4.2	39.4
Male parent unemployed	* 2.8	* 2.0	* 1.0	5.9
Female parent unemployed	20.7	9.7	* 3.2	33.6
Parent not unemployed	228.6	115.5	32.7	376.8
Male parent employed	16.7	11.4	* 3.1	31.2
Female parent employed	91.0	53.1	13.2	157.3
Male parent not in the labour force	5.2	4.7	* 0.8	10.7
Female parent not in the labour force	115.7	46.2	15.6	177.5
Other families	293.1	..	..	293.1
Family head unemployed	17.5	..	..	17.5
Family head not unemployed	275.6	..	..	275.6
Family head employed	118.4	..	..	118.4
Family head not in the labour force	157.3	..	..	157.3
<b>All families</b>	<b>3,705.4</b>	<b>654.5</b>	<b>278.2</b>	<b>4,638.1</b>

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

**TABLE 10. FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED: TYPE OF FAMILY, LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND WHETHER DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993**  
(\*000 families)

	<i>None employed</i>			<i>One employed</i>			<i>Two or more employed</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Two or</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Two or</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Two or</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Two or</i>		<i>Total</i>
	<i>One unemp-loyed</i>	<i>more unemp-loyed</i>		<i>One unemp-loyed</i>	<i>more unemp-loyed</i>		<i>One unemp-loyed</i>	<i>more unemp-loyed</i>		<i>One unemp-loyed</i>	<i>more unemp-loyed</i>	
Married-couple families	142.4	46.0	188.3	144.8	15.4	160.2	99.9	11.8	111.7	387.1	73.1	460.2
With dependants present	93.2	28.7	121.9	87.7	9.4	97.1	62.7	6.2	68.9	243.7	44.3	288.0
Without dependants present	49.1	17.3	66.4	57.1	6.0	63.1	37.3	5.6	42.8	143.5	28.8	172.3
One-parent families	39.4	3.9	43.3	14.2	* 1.5	15.7	4.0	* 0.1	4.1	57.5	5.4	63.0
Other families	22.3	8.2	30.5	28.3	* 0.7	29.0	7.8	* 0.3	8.1	58.5	9.2	67.7
<b>All families</b>	<b>204.1</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>262.1</b>	<b>187.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>204.9</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>590.9</b>
With dependants present	133.9	33.0	166.9	102.8	10.9	113.6	66.9	6.3	73.2	303.5	50.2	353.7
Without dependants present	70.2	25.0	95.3	84.5	6.7	91.3	44.9	5.8	50.7	199.6	37.6	237.2

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.



TABLE 11. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993  
(\*000 families)

Number of dependants present	Wife employed			Wife unemployed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME							
None	502.0	216.1	718.1	23.6	741.7	234.4	976.2
One or more	435.1	571.3	1,006.4	51.9	1,058.3	584.2	1,642.5
One	180.7	173.3	353.9	17.4	371.3	177.7	549.0
Two	172.4	256.6	429.0	22.4	451.5	239.5	690.9
Three	65.7	110.0	175.7	10.0	185.7	120.5	306.2
Four or more	16.4	31.4	47.8	* 2.1	49.9	46.5	96.3
Total	937.1	787.3	1,724.5	75.5	1,800.0	818.7	2,618.7
HUSBAND EMPLOYED: TOTAL							
None	524.6	243.3	767.9	26.1	794.0	274.2	1,068.2
One or more	448.7	595.5	1,044.2	56.7	1,100.9	613.3	1,714.2
One	186.0	180.6	366.7	19.0	385.6	188.2	573.8
Two	179.6	266.4	446.0	24.4	470.4	249.3	719.7
Three	66.3	114.9	181.1	10.8	191.9	126.4	318.4
Four or more	16.8	33.6	50.4	* 2.5	52.9	49.4	102.3
Total	973.3	838.8	1,812.1	82.8	1,894.9	887.5	2,782.4
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
None	17.2	8.0	25.2	16.1	41.3	42.4	83.7
One or more	12.4	15.3	27.7	26.3	54.0	96.8	150.8
One	5.1	3.9	9.0	9.6	18.6	30.9	49.5
Two	4.5	6.3	10.9	8.4	19.3	36.5	55.8
Three	* 2.2	3.6	5.7	6.5	12.3	21.0	33.3
Four or more	* 0.6	* 1.5	* 2.1	* 1.7	3.9	8.3	12.2
Total	29.6	23.3	52.9	42.4	95.3	139.2	234.5
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	541.8	251.3	793.1	42.2	835.3	316.6	1,152.0
One or more	461.1	610.8	1,071.9	83.0	1,154.9	710.1	1,865.0
One	191.1	184.5	375.6	28.6	404.2	219.1	623.3
Two	184.2	272.7	456.9	32.8	489.7	285.8	775.5
Three	68.4	118.4	186.9	17.3	204.2	147.4	351.6
Four or more	17.4	35.1	52.5	4.3	56.8	57.7	114.5
Total	1,002.9	862.2	1,865.0	125.2	1,990.2	1,026.7	3,016.9
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	30.4	28.2	58.6	4.3	62.9	723.5	786.4
One or more	16.5	16.8	33.3	5.9	39.2	86.3	125.5
One	8.3	9.5	17.8	* 2.7	20.5	37.8	58.3
Two	6.8	4.4	11.2	* 2.4	13.7	25.2	38.9
Three	* 0.8	* 2.4	* 3.2	* 0.8	4.0	15.1	19.1
Four or more	* 0.6	* 0.5	* 1.1	* 0.0	* 1.1	8.2	9.2
Total	47.0	45.0	91.9	10.2	102.1	809.8	911.9
TOTAL							
None	572.2	279.5	851.8	46.5	898.2	1,040.1	1,938.3
One or more	477.6	627.6	1,105.2	88.9	1,194.1	796.3	1,990.5
One	199.4	194.1	393.4	31.3	424.7	256.9	681.6
Two	191.0	277.1	468.1	35.3	503.4	311.0	814.4
Three	69.2	120.8	190.0	18.1	208.1	162.5	370.7
Four or more	18.0	35.6	53.6	4.3	57.9	65.9	123.8
Total	1,049.8	907.1	1,957.0	135.4	2,092.3	1,836.5	3,928.8

TABLE 12. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	Wife employed			Wife unemp- loyed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
<b>HUSBAND EMPLOYED</b>							
Families with dependants present	448.7	595.5	1,044.2	56.7	1,100.9	613.3	1,714.2
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	137.7	251.5	389.2	28.6	417.8	350.8	768.6
0-4 only	65.2	112.8	177.9	12.3	190.2	189.2	379.4
5-9 only	42.0	61.4	103.4	6.9	110.3	44.9	155.2
0-4 and 5-9	30.5	77.4	107.9	9.4	117.3	116.7	234.0
10-14 only	64.7	68.7	133.5	7.5	141.0	43.8	184.7
15-24 only	103.0	85.0	188.1	4.6	192.7	58.9	251.5
0-9 and 10-14	62.9	101.4	164.4	8.7	173.1	96.8	269.9
0-4 and 10-14	7.5	8.9	16.5	* 1.0	17.5	12.1	29.6
5-9 and 10-14	48.5	75.3	123.8	6.6	130.4	56.3	186.7
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	6.9	17.3	24.1	* 1.1	25.2	28.4	53.7
0-9 and 15-24	9.3	9.6	18.9	* 1.9	20.8	8.6	29.4
5-9 and 15-24	6.9	7.3	14.2	* 0.8	15.0	5.9	20.9
10-14 and 15-24	61.1	63.0	124.1	4.2	128.3	35.3	163.6
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	9.8	16.2	26.0	* 1.2	27.3	19.2	46.4
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	7.8	13.0	20.8	* 1.2	22.0	12.7	34.6
Families without dependants present	524.6	243.3	767.9	26.1	794.0	274.2	1,068.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>973.3</b>	<b>838.8</b>	<b>1,812.1</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>1,894.9</b>	<b>887.5</b>	<b>2,782.4</b>
<b>HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED</b>							
Families with dependants present	12.4	15.3	27.7	26.3	54.0	96.8	150.8
Families without dependants present	17.2	8.0	25.2	16.1	41.3	42.4	83.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>234.5</b>
<b>HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>							
Families with dependants present	461.1	610.8	1,071.9	83.0	1,154.9	710.1	1,865.0
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	142.6	257.2	399.7	39.4	439.1	408.8	848.0
0-4 only	67.3	115.7	183.0	20.1	203.0	220.2	423.3
5-9 only	42.8	62.3	105.1	7.9	113.0	53.6	166.6
0-4 and 5-9	32.5	79.1	111.6	11.5	123.1	135.0	258.1
10-14 only	65.9	69.9	135.9	12.0	147.9	50.8	198.6
15-24 only	104.9	87.1	192.0	6.5	198.4	66.2	264.6
0-9 and 10-14	65.7	104.0	169.7	13.0	182.7	112.5	295.2
0-4 and 10-14	8.2	9.4	17.6	* 1.5	19.1	15.9	35.0
5-9 and 10-14	50.0	76.3	126.3	10.2	136.5	62.9	199.5
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	7.5	18.3	25.8	* 1.2	27.1	33.6	60.7
0-9 and 15-24	9.6	9.6	19.2	* 2.4	21.6	10.0	31.7
5-9 and 15-24	7.2	7.3	14.5	* 1.1	15.6	6.7	22.3
10-14 and 15-24	62.2	65.9	128.1	7.3	135.4	40.2	175.5
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	10.1	17.2	27.3	* 2.4	29.7	21.6	51.4
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	8.1	13.4	21.5	* 2.1	23.6	14.2	37.8
Families without dependants present	541.8	251.3	793.1	42.2	835.3	316.6	1,152.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,002.9</b>	<b>862.2</b>	<b>1,865.0</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>1,990.2</b>	<b>1,026.7</b>	<b>3,016.9</b>
<b>HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>							
Families with dependants present	16.5	16.8	33.3	5.9	39.2	86.3	125.5
Age of dependants							
0-14 only	9.1	10.7	19.9	4.1	24.0	50.1	74.1
Other	7.4	6.1	13.5	* 1.8	15.3	36.1	51.4
Families without dependants present	30.4	28.2	58.6	4.3	62.9	723.5	786.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>809.8</b>	<b>911.9</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Families with dependants present	477.6	627.6	1,105.2	88.9	1,194.1	796.3	1,990.5
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	147.9	262.6	410.6	42.2	452.8	436.6	889.4
0-4 only	69.5	117.5	187.0	21.7	208.7	231.4	440.1
5-9 only	44.3	64.5	108.9	8.2	117.1	59.5	176.6
0-4 and 5-9	34.2	80.6	114.7	12.3	127.1	145.6	272.7
10-14 only	67.3	73.7	141.0	12.4	153.4	62.3	215.6
15-24 only	111.2	90.9	202.0	7.9	209.9	88.6	298.5
0-9 and 10-14	68.1	105.5	173.6	13.8	187.5	123.4	310.9
0-4 and 10-14	9.0	9.6	18.7	* 1.5	20.2	17.5	37.6
5-9 and 10-14	51.4	77.4	128.7	11.1	139.8	68.7	208.5
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	7.8	18.5	26.2	* 1.2	27.5	37.3	64.7
0-9 and 15-24	9.8	9.7	19.5	* 2.8	22.4	11.6	33.9
5-9 and 15-24	7.4	7.5	14.8	* 1.4	16.2	7.6	23.8
10-14 and 15-24	63.1	67.7	130.8	7.3	138.1	48.1	186.2
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	10.1	17.5	27.6	* 2.4	30.0	25.9	55.9
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	8.1	13.7	21.8	* 2.1	23.9	17.2	41.1
Families without dependants present	572.2	279.5	851.8	46.5	898.2	1,040.1	1,938.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,049.8</b>	<b>907.1</b>	<b>1,957.0</b>	<b>135.4</b>	<b>2,092.3</b>	<b>1,836.5</b>	<b>3,928.8</b>

TABLE 13. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE  
AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDANT PRESENT, JUNE 1993  
(\*000 families)

	<i>Wife employed</i>			<i>Wife unemp- loyed</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				
<b>HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME</b>							
Families with dependants present	435.1	571.3	1,006.4	51.9	1,058.3	584.2	1,642.5
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	111.0	214.1	325.2	23.3	348.5	337.9	686.4
5-9	102.2	149.2	251.4	13.9	265.3	114.7	379.9
10-14	122.5	126.1	248.6	10.5	259.2	75.5	334.6
15-24	99.4	81.8	181.2	4.1	185.4	56.2	241.5
Families without dependants present	502.0	216.1	718.1	23.6	741.7	234.4	976.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>937.1</i>	<i>787.3</i>	<i>1,724.5</i>	<i>75.5</i>	<i>1,800.0</i>	<i>818.7</i>	<i>2,618.7</i>
<b>HUSBAND EMPLOYED: TOTAL</b>							
Families with dependants present	448.7	595.5	1,044.2	56.7	1,100.9	613.3	1,714.2
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	114.6	221.8	336.4	24.9	361.3	355.6	716.9
5-9	105.2	156.9	262.2	15.5	277.7	119.8	397.5
10-14	125.9	131.7	257.6	11.7	269.2	79.1	348.4
15-24	103.0	85.0	188.1	4.6	192.7	58.9	251.5
Families without dependants present	524.6	243.3	767.9	26.1	794.0	274.2	1,068.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>973.3</i>	<i>838.8</i>	<i>1,812.1</i>	<i>82.8</i>	<i>1,894.9</i>	<i>887.5</i>	<i>2,782.4</i>
<b>HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED</b>							
Families with dependants present	12.4	15.3	27.7	26.3	54.0	96.8	150.8
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	5.4	6.8	12.1	11.1	23.2	60.0	83.2
5-9	* 2.8	* 2.4	5.3	5.8	11.0	17.6	28.6
10-14	* 2.3	4.1	6.4	7.6	14.0	11.8	25.8
15-24	* 1.8	* 2.1	3.9	* 1.9	5.8	7.3	13.1
Families without dependants present	17.2	8.0	25.2	16.1	41.3	42.4	83.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>29.6</i>	<i>23.3</i>	<i>52.9</i>	<i>42.4</i>	<i>95.3</i>	<i>139.2</i>	<i>234.5</i>
<b>HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>							
Families with dependants present	461.1	610.8	1,071.9	83.0	1,154.9	710.1	1,865.0
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	120.0	228.6	348.5	36.0	384.5	415.6	800.1
5-9	108.1	159.4	267.4	21.3	288.7	137.4	426.1
10-14	128.2	135.8	264.0	19.3	283.2	90.9	374.2
15-24	104.9	87.1	192.0	6.5	198.4	66.2	264.6
Families without dependants present	541.8	251.3	793.1	42.2	835.3	316.6	1,152.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,002.9</i>	<i>862.2</i>	<i>1,865.0</i>	<i>125.2</i>	<i>1,990.2</i>	<i>1,026.7</i>	<i>3,016.9</i>
<b>HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE</b>							
Families with dependants present	16.5	16.8	33.3	5.9	39.2	86.3	125.5
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	4.9	3.7	8.6	* 2.7	11.3	28.8	40.1
5-9	* 3.1	3.7	6.8	* 1.4	8.2	15.6	23.8
10-14	* 2.2	5.6	7.8	* 0.4	8.3	19.5	27.7
15-24	6.3	3.8	10.1	* 1.4	11.5	22.4	33.9
Families without dependants present	30.4	28.2	58.6	4.3	62.9	723.5	786.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>47.0</i>	<i>45.0</i>	<i>91.9</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>102.1</i>	<i>809.8</i>	<i>911.9</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Families with dependants present	477.6	627.6	1,105.2	88.9	1,194.1	796.3	1,990.5
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	124.9	232.3	357.2	38.6	395.8	444.4	840.2
5-9	111.1	163.1	274.2	22.7	296.9	153.0	449.9
10-14	130.4	141.4	271.8	19.7	291.5	110.4	401.9
15-24	111.2	90.9	202.0	7.9	209.9	88.6	298.5
Families without dependants present	572.2	279.5	851.8	46.5	898.2	1,040.1	1,938.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,049.8</i>	<i>907.1</i>	<i>1,957.0</i>	<i>135.4</i>	<i>2,092.3</i>	<i>1,836.5</i>	<i>3,928.8</i>

**TABLE 14. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE OF WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993  
(\*000 families)**

	<i>Wife employed</i>			<i>Wife unemployed</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				<i>Total</i>
<b>WIFE AGED 15-34</b>							
Families with dependants present	128.4	215.6	344.1	40.5	384.6	384.3	768.9
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	93.3	177.8	271.1	31.7	302.9	323.6	626.5
0-4 only	56.1	99.6	155.7	18.7	174.4	194.9	369.3
5-9 only	15.8	28.0	43.8	3.8	47.5	25.8	73.4
0-4 and 5-9	21.3	50.3	71.6	9.3	81.0	102.9	183.9
10-14 only	8.6	5.6	14.2	* 2.7	16.8	5.5	22.3
15-24 only	3.5	* 0.9	4.5	* 0.0	4.5	* 0.7	5.1
0-9 and 10-14	18.5	27.7	46.1	4.7	50.8	49.0	99.8
0-4 and 10-14	* 3.2	* 3.2	6.4	* 0.7	7.1	9.5	16.5
5-9 and 10-14	11.9	16.6	28.5	3.5	32.0	19.3	51.3
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 3.3	7.9	11.3	* 0.5	11.7	20.2	31.9
10-14 and 15-24	* 2.4	* 1.8	4.2	* 0.9	5.1	* 0.8	5.9
Other(a)	* 2.2	* 1.9	4.0	* 0.5	4.5	4.7	9.3
Families without dependants present	251.9	50.3	302.1	19.2	321.4	34.5	355.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>380.3</b>	<b>265.9</b>	<b>646.2</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>706.0</b>	<b>418.9</b>	<b>1,124.8</b>
<b>WIFE AGED 35-44</b>							
Families with dependants present	238.8	304.4	543.2	34.6	577.7	237.9	815.6
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	45.4	75.4	120.7	7.2	127.9	80.4	208.3
0-4 only	10.4	15.4	25.9	* 1.2	27.1	24.9	52.0
5-9 only	23.8	31.1	54.9	3.8	58.7	24.6	83.3
0-4 and 5-9	11.1	28.8	39.9	* 2.2	42.1	30.8	72.9
10-14 only	44.1	50.3	94.4	7.5	102.0	28.9	130.9
15-24 only	44.9	35.9	80.7	* 3.2	83.9	20.0	104.0
0-9 and 10-14	44.9	73.3	118.1	8.1	126.3	60.5	186.7
0-4 and 10-14	5.0	6.2	11.2	* 0.9	12.0	6.4	18.4
5-9 and 10-14	35.7	56.7	92.4	6.5	98.9	40.6	139.6
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	4.2	10.4	14.6	* 0.8	15.3	13.4	28.8
10-14 and 15-24	43.5	48.5	91.9	4.4	96.4	25.0	121.3
Other(a)	16.1	21.1	37.2	4.1	41.3	23.2	64.5
Families without dependants present	81.4	41.0	122.4	7.0	129.4	30.9	160.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>320.2</b>	<b>345.4</b>	<b>665.6</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>707.2</b>	<b>268.8</b>	<b>976.0</b>
<b>WIFE AGED 45 AND OVER</b>							
Families with dependants present	93.8	90.8	184.6	7.9	192.6	87.8	280.4
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	3.9	3.9	7.9	* 0.5	8.4	4.9	13.2
0-4 only	* 0.7	* 0.7	* 1.4	* 0.2	* 1.6	* 0.4	* 2.0
5-9 only	* 3.2	* 3.2	6.4	* 0.4	6.8	* 3.2	10.0
0-4 and 5-9	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.3	* 1.3
10-14 only	13.3	14.0	27.3	* 1.8	29.1	16.3	45.4
15-24 only	56.4	50.3	106.8	* 3.3	110.0	45.5	155.5
0-9 and 10-14	* 2.4	* 3.1	5.5	* 0.2	5.6	* 3.0	8.6
0-4 and 10-14	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 0.1
5-9 and 10-14	* 2.4	* 3.1	5.5	* 0.2	5.6	* 2.9	8.6
10-14 and 15-24	16.4	15.6	32.0	* 1.9	33.9	14.4	48.3
Other(a)	* 1.4	3.8	5.3	* 0.3	5.6	3.7	9.3
Families without dependants present	208.5	160.1	368.6	15.9	384.5	251.2	635.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>302.3</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>553.2</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>577.1</b>	<b>339.0</b>	<b>916.1</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Families with dependants present	461.1	610.8	1,071.9	83.0	1,154.9	710.1	1,865.0
Age of dependants							
0-9 only	142.6	257.2	399.7	39.4	439.1	408.8	848.0
0-4 only	67.3	115.7	183.0	20.1	203.0	220.2	423.3
5-9 only	42.8	62.3	105.1	7.9	113.0	53.6	166.6
0-4 and 5-9	32.5	79.1	111.6	11.5	123.1	135.0	258.1
10-14 only	65.9	69.9	135.9	12.0	147.9	50.8	198.6
15-24 only	104.9	87.1	192.0	6.5	198.4	66.2	264.6
0-9 and 10-14	65.7	104.0	169.7	13.0	182.7	112.5	295.2
0-4 and 10-14	8.2	9.4	17.6	* 1.5	19.1	15.9	35.0
5-9 and 10-14	50.0	76.3	126.3	10.2	136.5	62.9	199.5
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	7.5	18.3	25.8	* 1.2	27.1	33.6	60.7
10-14 and 15-24	62.2	65.9	128.1	7.3	135.4	40.2	175.5
Other(a)	19.7	26.8	46.5	4.9	51.4	31.7	83.0
Families without dependants present	541.8	251.3	793.1	42.2	835.3	316.6	1,152.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,002.9</b>	<b>862.2</b>	<b>1,865.0</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>1,990.2</b>	<b>1,026.7</b>	<b>3,016.9</b>

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependants aged 0-24.

TABLE 15. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE OF HUSBAND AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993  
(\*000 families)

	<i>Husband employed</i>		<i>Husband in the labour force</i>	<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>	
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Total</i>			<i>Total</i>
<b>HUSBAND AGED 15-34</b>					
Families with dependants present	251.0	260.6	279.9	7.9	287.8
Age of dependants					
0-9 only	210.9	218.7	233.4	6.0	239.4
0-4 only	130.2	134.8	145.8	* 3.4	149.2
5-9 only	26.7	27.9	28.9	* 0.4	29.3
0-4 and 5-9	54.0	56.0	58.8	* 2.2	60.9
10-14 only	8.7	9.4	10.4	* 0.2	10.7
15-24 only	* 2.0	* 2.0	* 2.0	* 0.0	* 2.0
0-9 and 10-14	23.7	24.8	27.7	* 1.5	29.2
0-4 and 10-14	3.9	4.4	5.1	* 0.5	5.6
5-9 and 10-14	14.3	14.7	16.7	* 0.8	17.6
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.5	5.7	5.9	* 0.2	6.0
10-14 and 15-24	* 2.9	* 2.9	* 2.9	* 0.0	* 2.9
Other(a)	* 2.8	* 2.8	3.5	* 0.3	3.8
Families without dependants present	256.6	269.3	284.2	7.4	291.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>507.5</b>	<b>529.9</b>	<b>564.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>579.5</b>
<b>HUSBAND AGED 35-44</b>					
Families with dependants present	496.1	514.4	534.7	11.6	546.3
Age of dependants					
0-9 only	160.6	167.5	172.9	5.1	178.0
0-4 only	46.7	48.1	50.0	* 1.6	51.6
5-9 only	60.7	63.6	64.5	* 1.7	66.1
0-4 and 5-9	53.2	55.8	58.4	* 1.8	60.3
10-14 only	75.2	77.2	80.3	* 2.4	82.7
15-24 only	46.5	47.1	49.6	* 1.6	51.2
0-9 and 10-14	123.3	128.2	132.7	* 1.9	134.6
0-4 and 10-14	10.9	11.1	12.0	* 0.5	12.5
5-9 and 10-14	94.9	99.3	101.7	* 1.2	102.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	17.5	17.8	19.0	* 0.3	19.2
10-14 and 15-24	62.4	65.4	68.4	* 0.4	68.8
Other(a)	28.1	29.0	30.7	* 0.2	31.0
Families without dependants present	111.7	115.9	122.3	3.5	125.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>607.8</b>	<b>630.3</b>	<b>657.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>672.1</b>
<b>HUSBAND AGED 45 AND OVER</b>					
Families with dependants present	311.2	325.9	340.3	19.7	360.0
Age of dependants					
0-9 only	29.5	31.6	32.8	* 2.6	35.4
0-4 only	6.1	7.3	7.3	* 0.6	7.9
5-9 only	17.9	18.8	19.7	* 2.0	21.6
0-4 and 5-9	5.6	5.6	5.8	* 0.0	5.8
10-14 only	52.5	54.3	57.1	* 3.0	60.0
15-24 only	136.9	143.6	146.9	9.9	156.8
0-9 and 10-14	19.8	20.1	22.3	* 1.4	23.7
0-4 and 10-14	* 2.0	* 2.0	* 2.0	* 0.1	* 2.1
5-9 and 10-14	16.1	16.3	18.1	* 1.2	19.3
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 1.8	* 1.8	* 2.2	* 0.0	* 2.2
10-14 and 15-24	57.4	60.0	64.1	* 2.3	66.4
Other(a)	15.0	16.3	17.1	* 0.6	17.7
Families without dependants present	373.5	408.8	428.8	52.0	480.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>684.7</b>	<b>734.7</b>	<b>769.1</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>840.8</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Families with dependants present	1,058.3	1,100.9	1,154.9	39.2	1,194.1
Age of dependants					
0-9 only	401.1	417.8	439.1	13.7	452.8
0-4 only	183.0	190.2	203.0	5.7	208.7
5-9 only	105.3	110.3	113.0	4.0	117.1
0-4 and 5-9	112.8	117.3	123.1	4.0	127.1
10-14 only	136.5	141.0	147.9	5.5	153.4
15-24 only	185.4	192.7	198.4	11.5	209.9
0-9 and 10-14	166.9	173.1	182.7	4.8	187.5
0-4 and 10-14	16.8	17.5	19.1	* 1.1	20.2
5-9 and 10-14	125.2	130.4	136.5	* 3.3	139.8
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	24.8	25.2	27.1	* 0.4	27.5
10-14 and 15-24	122.7	128.3	135.4	* 2.7	138.1
Other(a)	45.8	48.1	51.4	* 1.0	52.4
Families without dependants present	741.7	794.0	835.3	62.9	898.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,800.0</b>	<b>1,894.9</b>	<b>1,990.2</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>2,092.3</b>

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependants aged 0-24.

TABLE 16. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE,  
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT: STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1993  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of dependants present	Husband employed			Husband unemployed			Husband not in the labour force			Total		
	Wife employed	Wife unemp- loyed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemp- loyed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemp- loyed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemp- loyed	Wife not in the labour force
NEW SOUTH WALES												
None	236.1	7.4	86.4	8.0	5.2	13.5	16.6	* 1.9	254.9	260.7	14.4	354.8
One or more	352.0	17.0	207.7	8.6	9.6	35.7	11.1	* 1.7	32.3	371.7	28.3	275.7
Total	588.1	24.3	294.1	16.6	14.8	49.2	27.7	* 3.6	287.2	632.4	42.7	630.6
VICTORIA												
None	185.0	6.4	72.0	7.8	5.4	10.8	16.3	* 0.3	183.5	209.1	12.1	266.4
One or more	268.2	18.4	152.7	9.9	9.6	24.6	10.0	* 1.8	21.7	288.1	29.8	199.0
Total	453.2	24.9	224.7	17.7	15.0	35.3	26.3	* 2.1	205.3	497.2	41.9	465.4
QUEENSLAND												
None	143.2	5.9	53.0	3.8	* 1.8	8.5	8.5	* 1.3	122.7	155.4	9.1	184.2
One or more	182.5	7.7	111.6	* 2.9	3.7	16.1	4.7	* 1.7	15.2	190.1	13.0	142.9
Total	325.8	13.6	164.6	6.6	5.5	24.5	13.1	3.0	137.9	345.5	22.1	327.0
SOUTH AUSTRALIA												
None	75.5	* 2.0	25.9	2.7	* 1.3	4.0	5.6	* 0.5	66.6	83.9	3.8	96.5
One or more	87.6	3.9	46.9	2.2	* 1.5	8.0	3.1	* 0.5	7.4	92.9	5.8	62.2
Total	163.1	5.9	72.8	4.9	2.8	12.0	8.7	* 0.9	74.0	176.8	9.6	158.7
WESTERN AUSTRALIA												
None	84.5	2.9	26.1	* 1.5	* 1.7	3.6	7.7	* 0.2	66.3	93.6	4.8	96.0
One or more	95.6	6.6	68.5	2.3	* 1.2	7.5	* 1.8	* 0.0	6.2	99.7	7.7	82.2
Total	180.1	9.5	94.7	3.8	2.9	11.1	9.5	* 0.2	72.4	193.4	12.5	178.2
TASMANIA												
None	21.8	* 0.9	7.3	* 0.9	* 0.5	1.7	1.9	* 0.1	21.7	24.5	1.5	30.7
One or more	27.4	1.5	14.0	* 1.2	* 0.6	3.9	* 1.2	* 0.2	1.9	29.8	2.3	19.8
Total	49.2	2.4	21.3	2.0	* 1.2	5.6	3.0	* 0.2	23.6	54.3	3.8	50.5
NORTHERN TERRITORY												
None	5.7	* 0.3	* 1.1	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 1.5	6.5	* 0.3	2.7
One or more	9.6	* 0.5	3.4	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 0.5	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 0.7	10.1	* 0.5	4.6
Total	15.3	* 0.7	4.5	* 0.3	* 0.1	* 0.6	* 1.0	* 0.0	2.2	16.5	* 0.8	7.3
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY												
None	16.2	* 0.2	2.3	* 0.4	* 0.1	* 0.2	1.5	* 0.1	6.2	18.0	* 0.4	8.8
One or more	21.2	* 1.2	8.4	* 0.5	* 0.2	* 0.6	* 1.2	* 0.1	* 0.9	22.8	1.4	10.0
Total	37.3	1.4	10.8	* 0.9	* 0.2	* 0.8	2.6	* 0.2	7.1	40.8	1.8	18.7
AUSTRALIA												
None	767.9	26.1	274.2	25.2	16.1	42.4	58.6	4.3	723.5	851.8	46.5	1,040.1
One or more	1,044.2	56.7	613.3	27.7	26.3	96.8	33.3	5.9	86.3	1,105.2	88.9	796.3
Total	1,812.1	82.8	887.5	52.9	42.4	139.2	91.9	10.2	809.8	1,957.0	135.4	1,836.5

**TABLE 17. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of dependants present	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	562.6	186.9	766.6	37.5	461.0	500.8	1,318.2
One or more	724.7	429.2	1,190.1	19.5	37.5	60.3	1,332.3
One	245.4	130.1	386.1	10.1	13.7	25.1	439.4
Two	310.4	173.5	500.1	6.0	12.5	20.3	550.9
Three	130.7	91.0	229.4	* 2.3	7.4	10.0	255.0
Four or more	38.2	34.5	74.4	* 1.1	3.8	4.9	87.0
Total	1,287.4	616.0	1,956.7	57.0	498.5	561.2	2,650.5
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	105.3	35.6	145.0	9.0	99.1	109.1	267.2
One or more	124.7	68.4	199.0	3.8	10.9	15.5	231.7
One	46.7	20.2	69.1	* 2.3	4.7	7.6	81.8
Two	54.0	29.9	86.1	* 1.2	* 3.2	4.4	97.6
Three	19.8	13.4	34.4	* 0.3	* 1.8	* 2.3	40.6
Four or more	4.3	4.9	9.3	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 1.2	11.6
Total	230.0	104.0	344.1	12.8	109.9	124.7	498.8
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	100.0	51.7	156.6	12.2	163.4	176.4	353.0
One or more	194.8	115.7	325.1	10.0	37.9	49.6	426.5
One	74.6	37.9	118.5	5.4	19.4	25.6	160.4
Two	81.6	45.9	133.5	4.0	9.5	14.2	165.9
Three	30.6	22.0	54.5	* 0.6	5.9	6.8	75.1
Four or more	7.9	10.0	18.6	* 0.0	* 3.1	* 3.1	25.1
Total	294.7	167.5	481.7	22.1	201.3	226.0	779.5
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
None	205.3	87.3	301.6	21.1	262.5	285.6	620.1
One or more	319.5	184.2	524.1	13.8	48.8	65.2	658.2
One	121.3	58.1	187.7	7.7	24.1	33.2	242.3
Two	135.6	75.8	219.6	5.2	12.7	18.6	263.5
Three	50.4	35.4	89.0	* 0.9	7.7	9.1	115.7
Four or more	12.1	14.9	27.9	* 0.0	4.3	4.3	36.7
Total	524.7	271.5	825.8	34.9	311.3	350.7	1,278.3
TOTAL							
None	767.9	274.2	1,068.2	58.6	723.5	786.4	1,938.3
One or more	1,044.2	613.3	1,714.2	33.3	86.3	125.5	1,990.5
One	366.7	188.2	573.8	17.8	37.8	58.3	681.6
Two	446.0	249.3	719.7	11.2	25.2	38.9	814.4
Three	181.1	126.4	318.4	* 3.2	15.1	19.1	370.7
Four or more	50.4	49.4	102.3	* 1.1	8.2	9.2	123.8
Total	1,812.1	887.5	2,782.4	91.9	809.8	911.9	3,928.8

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 18. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF WIFE, AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993  
(\*000 families)

Number of dependants present	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
WIFE BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	578.8	189.1	784.6	37.2	486.9	526.0	1,361.0
One or more	741.2	439.8	1,218.8	22.2	44.1	70.0	1,378.9
One	242.9	126.6	381.7	11.5	16.5	29.5	441.6
Two	325.5	180.8	522.2	7.2	14.2	23.1	577.8
Three	135.1	96.0	238.9	* 2.5	9.1	12.1	269.9
Four or more	37.7	36.4	76.0	* 1.0	4.3	5.3	89.6
Total	1,320.0	628.9	2,003.4	59.4	531.0	596.0	2,739.9
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	97.1	31.1	132.8	7.3	86.1	94.1	238.9
One or more	129.0	66.3	199.9	* 2.4	5.0	8.4	222.0
One	54.2	22.1	77.4	* 1.1	* 2.3	4.1	84.9
Two	48.2	27.5	77.6	* 0.7	* 1.7	* 2.6	86.4
Three	20.2	10.4	32.1	* 0.5	* 0.8	* 1.3	36.5
Four or more	6.4	6.2	12.8	* 0.1	* 0.3	* 0.4	14.2
Total	226.1	97.3	332.7	9.7	91.1	102.5	460.9
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	92.0	54.0	150.8	14.2	150.5	166.3	338.5
One or more	174.0	107.3	295.4	8.7	37.1	47.1	389.6
One	69.6	39.5	114.6	5.2	19.0	24.7	155.1
Two	72.3	41.0	119.9	* 3.4	9.3	13.2	150.2
Three	25.8	20.0	47.4	* 0.1	5.3	5.8	64.2
Four or more	6.3	6.8	13.5	* 0.0	3.5	3.5	20.0
Total	266.0	161.3	446.2	22.9	187.7	213.4	728.0
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
None	189.1	85.1	283.6	21.4	236.6	260.4	577.3
One or more	303.0	173.6	495.3	11.1	42.1	55.5	611.6
One	123.8	61.6	192.1	6.3	21.3	28.8	240.0
Two	120.5	68.5	197.5	4.1	11.0	15.8	236.6
Three	46.0	30.4	79.5	* 0.7	6.0	7.0	100.8
Four or more	12.7	13.0	26.3	* 0.1	3.8	3.9	34.2
Total	492.1	258.7	779.0	32.5	278.7	315.9	1,188.9
TOTAL							
None	767.9	274.2	1,068.2	58.6	723.5	786.4	1,938.3
One or more	1,044.2	613.3	1,714.2	33.3	86.3	125.5	1,990.5
One	366.7	188.2	573.8	17.8	37.8	58.3	681.6
Two	446.0	249.3	719.7	11.2	25.2	38.9	814.4
Three	181.1	126.4	318.4	* 3.2	15.1	19.1	370.7
Four or more	50.4	49.4	102.3	* 1.1	8.2	9.2	123.8
Total	1,812.1	887.5	2,782.4	91.9	809.8	911.9	3,928.8

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.



**TABLE 19. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1993**  
(\*000 families)

Number of family members of any age	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	426.4	129.8	570.3	28.2	397.7	428.3	1,034.8
Three	267.9	141.1	420.0	14.1	64.9	80.0	533.0
Four	376.9	194.4	589.5	10.4	21.5	33.9	658.7
Five	163.1	108.4	279.5	* 2.7	9.7	12.6	311.0
Six or more	53.0	42.3	97.3	* 1.7	4.7	6.4	113.1
Total	1,287.4	616.0	1,956.7	57.0	498.5	561.2	2,650.5
Average family size	3.3	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.2
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	78.3	25.1	106.5	7.2	88.1	96.3	213.6
Three	52.5	24.8	80.1	3.5	14.2	18.4	104.3
Four	69.3	32.9	104.8	* 1.7	3.8	5.5	117.0
Five	22.6	15.1	39.2	* 0.3	* 2.7	* 3.2	47.1
Six or more	7.3	6.1	13.5	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 1.2	16.8
Total	230.0	104.0	344.1	12.8	109.9	124.7	498.8
Average family size	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.1
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	64.3	29.7	96.8	8.3	121.1	130.3	239.2
Three	69.8	37.4	113.2	6.2	37.9	44.8	175.3
Four	101.2	56.1	164.0	4.7	23.4	28.7	214.2
Five	44.9	30.8	78.6	* 2.6	12.5	15.4	108.4
Six or more	14.5	13.5	29.1	* 0.4	6.5	6.9	42.4
Total	294.7	167.5	481.7	22.1	201.3	226.0	779.5
Average family size	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.4
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
Two	142.6	54.8	203.4	15.5	209.2	226.6	452.8
Three	122.3	62.2	193.3	9.7	52.1	63.2	279.6
Four	170.5	89.0	268.8	6.4	27.1	34.2	331.2
Five	67.5	46.0	117.8	* 2.9	15.1	18.6	155.5
Six or more	21.8	19.6	42.5	* 0.4	7.7	8.1	59.2
Total	524.7	271.5	825.8	34.9	311.3	350.7	1,278.3
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.3
TOTAL							
Two	569.1	184.5	773.7	43.7	606.9	654.9	1,487.6
Three	390.2	203.3	613.3	23.8	117.0	143.2	812.6
Four	547.4	283.3	858.3	16.8	48.6	68.1	989.9
Five	230.6	154.4	397.3	5.6	24.8	31.2	466.4
Six or more	74.8	61.9	139.8	* 2.1	12.4	14.5	172.2
Total	1,812.1	887.5	2,782.4	91.9	809.8	911.9	3,928.8
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.3

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 20. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF WIFE, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1993  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

Number of family members of any age	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
WIFE BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	437.4	126.9	577.1	28.7	420.2	450.8	1,064.7
Three	268.1	141.5	422.1	14.4	69.8	85.7	541.1
Four	391.8	202.9	613.1	11.8	23.6	37.0	687.7
Five	169.6	113.5	291.5	* 3.2	12.1	15.8	329.3
Six or more	53.0	44.1	99.7	* 1.3	5.4	6.7	116.9
Total	1,320.0	628.9	2,003.4	59.4	531.0	596.0	2,739.9
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.2
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	71.9	23.1	99.3	5.5	75.4	81.7	190.2
Three	56.1	24.6	81.9	* 2.2	10.5	13.0	100.1
Four	65.3	29.9	97.3	* 1.3	* 3.4	5.2	108.3
Five	23.4	12.3	37.2	* 0.7	* 1.5	* 2.1	43.2
Six or more	9.4	7.5	17.1	* 0.1	* 0.3	* 0.4	19.1
Total	226.1	97.3	332.7	9.7	91.1	102.5	460.9
Average family size	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.1
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	59.8	34.6	97.3	9.5	111.3	122.4	232.7
Three	66.1	37.2	109.4	7.2	36.7	44.4	171.1
Four	90.4	50.6	147.9	3.7	21.6	25.8	193.9
Five	37.5	28.7	68.6	* 1.7	11.2	13.3	94.0
Six or more	12.3	10.3	23.0	* 0.7	6.7	7.4	36.2
Total	266.0	161.3	446.2	22.9	187.7	213.4	728.0
Average family size	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.4
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
Two	131.6	57.7	196.6	15.0	186.7	204.1	423.0
Three	122.2	61.8	191.2	9.4	47.2	57.5	271.3
Four	155.6	80.5	245.2	5.0	25.1	31.1	302.2
Five	60.9	40.9	105.8	* 2.4	12.7	15.4	137.1
Six or more	21.8	17.8	40.2	* 0.8	7.0	7.8	55.3
Total	492.1	258.7	779.0	32.5	278.7	315.9	1,188.9
Average family size	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.3
TOTAL							
Two	569.1	184.5	773.7	43.7	606.9	654.9	1,487.6
Three	390.2	203.3	613.3	23.8	117.0	143.2	812.6
Four	547.4	283.3	858.3	16.8	48.6	68.1	989.9
Five	230.6	154.4	397.3	5.6	24.8	31.2	466.4
Six or more	74.8	61.9	139.8	* 2.1	12.4	14.5	172.2
Total	1,812.1	887.5	2,782.4	91.9	809.8	911.9	3,928.8
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.3

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 21. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE  
OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1993  
(\*000 families)

	Wife born outside Australia				
	Wife born in Australia	Main English- speaking countries	Other countries	Total	Total
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
Husband employed	1,728.0	142.7	86.0	228.7	1,956.7
Wife employed	1,134.6	96.9	55.8	152.8	1,287.4
Wife unemployed	45.8	5.0	* 2.5	7.5	53.2
Wife not in the labour force	547.6	40.7	27.7	68.4	616.0
Husband unemployed	114.9	9.7	8.0	17.7	132.6
Wife employed	25.3	* 2.2	* 1.9	4.1	29.4
Wife unemployed	15.1	* 1.0	* 1.4	* 2.4	17.5
Wife not in the labour force	74.6	6.5	4.7	11.2	85.8
Husband not in the labour force	523.9	27.4	9.8	37.2	561.2
Wife employed	49.6	4.1	* 3.3	7.5	57.0
Wife unemployed	4.2	* 1.1	* 0.4	* 1.5	5.6
Wife not in the labour force	470.2	22.2	6.1	28.3	498.5
Total	2,366.9	179.8	103.8	283.6	2,650.5
Wife employed	1,209.4	103.3	61.1	164.4	1,373.8
Wife unemployed	65.0	7.0	4.3	11.3	76.4
Wife not in the labour force	1,092.4	69.5	38.4	107.9	1,200.3
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES					
Husband employed	150.7	168.0	25.4	193.4	344.1
Wife employed	100.4	113.2	16.5	129.6	230.0
Wife unemployed	5.1	3.8	* 1.1	4.9	10.0
Wife not in the labour force	45.2	51.1	7.7	58.9	104.0
Husband unemployed	14.5	13.3	* 2.3	15.6	30.1
Wife employed	4.5	5.0	* 0.8	5.8	10.3
Wife unemployed	* 2.0	* 2.1	* 0.4	* 2.5	4.5
Wife not in the labour force	8.0	6.2	* 1.1	7.3	15.3
Husband not in the labour force	46.5	70.7	7.5	78.2	124.7
Wife employed	5.8	5.1	* 1.9	7.0	12.8
Wife unemployed	* 1.0	* 0.7	* 0.4	* 1.0	* 2.0
Wife not in the labour force	39.7	65.0	5.2	70.2	109.9
Total	211.7	252.0	35.1	287.1	498.8
Wife employed	110.7	123.2	19.2	142.4	253.1
Wife unemployed	8.1	6.6	* 1.9	8.4	16.5
Wife not in the labour force	92.9	122.2	14.1	136.3	229.2
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES					
Husband employed	124.8	22.0	334.9	356.9	481.7
Wife employed	85.0	16.0	193.7	209.7	294.7
Wife unemployed	3.7	* 0.5	15.3	15.8	19.5
Wife not in the labour force	36.1	5.5	125.9	131.4	167.5
Husband unemployed	11.0	* 2.7	58.1	60.8	71.8
Wife employed	* 2.5	* 0.8	9.9	10.7	13.2
Wife unemployed	* 3.1	* 0.4	17.0	17.4	20.5
Wife not in the labour force	5.4	* 1.5	31.2	32.7	38.1
Husband not in the labour force	25.6	4.3	196.1	200.4	226.0
Wife employed	4.0	* 0.5	17.7	18.1	22.1
Wife unemployed	* 0.5	* 0.0	* 2.1	* 2.1	* 2.6
Wife not in the labour force	21.1	3.9	176.3	180.2	201.3
Total	161.3	29.1	589.1	618.2	779.5
Wife employed	91.5	17.3	221.3	238.5	330.0
Wife unemployed	7.3	* 0.9	34.4	35.3	42.6
Wife not in the labour force	62.6	10.9	333.4	344.3	406.9

TABLE 21. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE  
OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1993—continued  
(’000 families)

	Wife born outside Australia				
	Wife born in Australia	Main English- speaking countries	Other countries	Total	Total
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL					
Husband employed	275.4	190.1	360.3	550.3	825.8
Wife employed	185.4	129.2	210.2	339.4	524.7
Wife unemployed	8.9	4.3	16.4	20.7	29.5
Wife not in the labour force	81.2	56.6	133.7	190.3	271.5
Husband unemployed	25.5	16.0	60.3	76.4	101.9
Wife employed	7.0	5.8	10.7	16.5	23.5
Wife unemployed	5.0	* 2.6	17.3	19.9	24.9
Wife not in the labour force	13.5	7.7	32.3	39.9	53.4
Husband not in the labour force	72.1	75.1	203.6	278.6	350.7
Wife employed	9.8	5.6	19.5	25.1	34.9
Wife unemployed	* 1.4	* 0.7	* 2.5	* 3.1	4.5
Wife not in the labour force	60.8	68.8	181.6	250.4	311.3
Total	373.0	281.1	624.2	905.3	1,278.3
Wife employed	202.2	140.5	240.4	381.0	583.1
Wife unemployed	15.3	7.5	36.3	43.7	59.0
Wife not in the labour force	155.5	133.1	347.5	480.6	636.2
TOTAL					
Husband employed	2,003.4	332.7	446.2	779.0	2,782.4
Wife employed	1,320.0	226.1	266.0	492.1	1,812.1
Wife unemployed	54.6	9.3	18.9	28.2	82.8
Wife not in the labour force	628.9	97.3	161.3	258.7	887.5
Husband unemployed	140.4	25.7	68.4	94.1	234.5
Wife employed	32.3	8.0	12.7	20.7	52.9
Wife unemployed	20.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	42.4
Wife not in the labour force	88.1	14.2	36.9	51.1	139.2
Husband not in the labour force	596.0	102.5	213.4	315.9	911.9
Wife employed	59.4	9.7	22.9	32.5	91.9
Wife unemployed	5.6	* 1.7	* 2.9	4.6	10.2
Wife not in the labour force	531.0	91.1	187.7	278.7	809.8
Total	2,739.9	460.9	728.0	1,188.9	3,928.8
Wife employed	1,411.6	243.8	301.5	545.3	1,957.0
Wife unemployed	80.3	14.5	40.6	55.1	135.4
Wife not in the labour force	1,247.9	202.6	385.9	588.5	1,836.5

TABLE 22. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF HUSBAND AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF WIFE, JUNE 1993

	<i>Duration of unemployment of husband (weeks)</i>							
	<i>Under 4</i>	<i>4 and under 13</i>	<i>13 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>—'000 families —</i>						<i>— weeks —</i>	
<b>Married-couple families with husband unemployed</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>234.5</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>42</b>
Wife in the labour force	7.9	13.0	15.1	16.2	43.1	95.3	69.6	39
Wife employed	6.1	10.7	9.8	8.1	18.2	52.9	57.4	25
Wife unemployed	* 1.8	* 2.3	5.3	8.1	24.9	42.4	84.8	56
Wife not in the labour force	9.7	17.4	19.4	27.9	64.7	139.2	72.4	43
<b>With dependants present</b>								
Wife in the labour force	4.8	6.5	8.7	10.1	23.9	54.0	66.4	40
Wife employed	3.5	4.7	5.8	4.2	9.4	27.7	53.3	25
Wife unemployed	* 1.2	* 1.8	* 2.9	6.0	14.5	26.3	80.2	52
Wife not in the labour force	7.0	12.6	14.1	19.8	43.3	96.8	66.3	39
<b>Without dependants present</b>								
Wife in the labour force	* 3.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	19.3	41.3	73.8	36
Wife employed	* 2.5	6.0	4.0	3.9	8.8	25.2	61.9	26
Wife unemployed	* 0.6	* 0.5	* 2.4	* 2.1	10.5	16.1	92.5	74
Wife not in the labour force	* 2.7	4.8	5.3	8.1	21.4	42.4	86.2	52

TABLE 23. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH WIFE UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WIFE AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, JUNE 1993

	<i>Duration of unemployment of wife (weeks)</i>							
	<i>Under 4</i>	<i>4 and under 13</i>	<i>13 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>—'000 families —</i>						<i>— weeks —</i>	
<b>Married-couple families with wife unemployed</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>135.4</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>25</b>
Husband in the labour force	28.0	17.6	17.5	20.7	41.3	125.2	50.1	25
Husband employed	24.5	14.6	11.0	12.6	20.0	82.8	35.7	15
Husband not in the labour force	* 0.9	* 1.7	* 2.6	* 1.6	* 3.4	10.2	84.3	* 22
<b>With dependants present</b>								
Husband in the labour force	20.7	12.4	11.2	13.2	25.6	83.0	47.3	23
Husband employed	18.2	10.8	7.3	7.1	13.3	56.7	35.0	10
Husband not in the labour force	* 0.6	* 1.2	* 1.7	* 0.9	* 1.5	5.9	* 49.7	* 22
<b>Without dependants present</b>								
Husband in the labour force	7.3	5.2	6.4	7.5	15.7	42.2	55.6	26
Husband employed	6.2	3.8	3.8	5.6	6.8	26.1	37.2	24
Husband not in the labour force	* 0.3	* 0.5	* 0.9	* 0.7	* 1.9	4.3	* 132.4	* 26

**TABLE 24. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PARENT AND AGE OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Families with dependants present who are aged</i>						<i>Families with any dependants present who are aged(b)</i>		
	<i>0-9 only</i>	<i>10-14 only</i>	<i>15-24 only</i>	<i>0-9 and 10-14</i>	<i>Other(a)</i>	<i>Total families</i>	<i>0-9</i>	<i>10-14</i>	<i>15-24</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT									
Parent employed	6.0	8.3	10.3	* 2.9	3.8	31.2	9.5	14.5	14.1
Full time	4.9	8.2	9.1	* 2.1	3.5	27.8	7.7	13.4	12.6
Part time	* 1.1	* 0.2	* 1.2	* 0.7	* 0.3	* 3.4	* 1.8	* 1.1	* 1.4
Parent unemployed	* 1.9	* 2.4	* 0.9	* 0.1	* 0.5	5.9	* 2.0	* 3.0	* 1.4
Parent in the labour force	7.9	10.8	11.2	* 2.9	4.3	37.1	11.5	17.6	15.5
Parent not in the labour force	* 2.8	* 1.9	* 2.3	* 1.1	* 2.5	10.7	4.5	5.5	4.8
Total	10.8	12.7	13.5	4.0	6.8	47.8	16.0	23.1	20.3
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT									
Parent employed	53.4	31.8	35.1	18.9	18.1	157.3	76.7	66.3	53.2
Full time	24.3	18.4	25.1	5.8	10.9	84.5	31.5	34.4	36.1
Part time	29.2	13.4	9.9	13.1	7.2	72.8	45.3	31.9	17.1
Parent unemployed	15.6	7.0	4.8	4.4	* 1.7	33.6	20.7	12.9	6.6
Looking for full-time work	9.0	5.5	* 3.4	* 2.0	* 1.1	21.1	11.3	8.7	4.5
Looking for part-time work	6.6	* 1.5	* 1.4	* 2.4	* 0.6	12.5	9.4	4.2	* 2.0
Parent in the labour force	69.0	38.8	39.9	23.3	19.8	190.9	97.4	79.2	59.7
Parent not in the labour force	95.0	21.9	17.3	28.0	15.4	177.5	129.3	61.8	32.7
Total	164.0	60.7	57.2	51.4	35.2	368.4	226.7	141.0	92.4
TOTAL									
Parent employed	59.4	40.1	45.4	21.8	21.9	188.5	86.2	80.8	67.2
Full time	29.1	26.6	34.3	8.0	14.4	112.4	39.1	47.8	48.7
Part time	30.3	13.6	11.1	13.8	7.4	76.2	47.1	33.0	18.5
Parent unemployed	17.5	9.4	5.7	4.5	* 2.3	39.4	22.7	15.9	8.0
Looking for full-time work	10.9	7.3	4.3	* 2.1	* 1.6	26.3	13.3	11.0	6.0
Looking for part-time work	6.6	* 2.2	* 1.4	* 2.4	* 0.6	13.1	9.4	4.9	* 2.0
Parent in the labour force	76.9	49.6	51.1	26.3	24.1	228.0	108.9	96.7	75.2
Parent not in the labour force	97.8	23.8	19.6	29.2	17.9	188.2	133.8	67.3	37.5
Total	174.7	73.3	70.7	55.4	42.0	416.2	242.8	164.1	112.7

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependants aged 0-24. (b) Families with dependants in more than one group are included in each relevant group.

**TABLE 25. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PARENT AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDANT PRESENT, JUNE 1993**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

	<i>Parent employed</i>			<i>Parent unemployed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT							
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	* 2.6	* 0.6	* 3.2	* 0.9	4.1	* 1.9	6.0
5-9	5.0	* 1.2	6.3	* 1.2	7.4	* 2.6	10.0
10-14	11.1	* 0.4	11.5	* 3.0	14.5	3.8	18.3
15-24	9.1	* 1.2	10.3	* 0.9	11.2	* 2.3	13.5
Total	27.8	* 3.4	31.2	5.9	37.1	10.7	47.8
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT							
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	11.6	19.1	30.7	11.7	42.4	84.4	126.8
5-9	19.9	26.2	46.1	9.0	55.1	44.9	100.0
10-14	27.9	17.6	45.5	8.0	53.5	31.0	84.5
15-24	25.1	9.9	35.1	4.8	39.9	17.3	57.2
Total	84.5	72.8	157.3	33.6	190.9	177.5	368.4
TOTAL							
Age of youngest dependant							
0-4	14.2	19.7	33.8	12.6	46.4	86.3	132.7
5-9	24.9	27.4	52.3	10.2	62.5	47.5	110.0
10-14	39.0	18.0	57.0	11.0	68.0	34.8	102.7
15-24	34.3	11.1	45.4	5.7	51.1	19.6	70.7
Total	112.4	76.2	188.5	39.4	228.0	188.2	416.2

**TABLE 26. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993**  
(\*000 families)

<i>Number of dependants present</i>	<i>Parent employed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>PARENT BORN IN AUSTRALIA</b>				
One	14.7	17.8	* 3.4	21.3
Two or more	9.5	10.7	3.7	14.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>
<b>PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA</b>				
One	4.2	5.5	* 1.4	6.9
Two or more	* 2.9	* 3.1	* 2.1	5.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>				
One	18.9	23.3	4.9	28.2
Two	9.9	11.1	4.2	15.3
Three or more	* 2.4	* 2.7	* 1.7	4.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>47.8</b>

**TABLE 27. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PARENT, JUNE 1993**  
(\*000 families)

	<i>Age of parent (years)</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45 and over</i>	
Parent in the labour force	6.9	16.8	13.4	37.1
Parent employed	5.1	14.7	11.5	31.2
Parent unemployed	* 1.8	* 2.1	* 2.0	5.9
Parent not in the labour force	* 2.1	3.9	4.7	10.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>47.8</b>

**TABLE 28. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993**  
('000 families)

<i>Number of dependants present</i>	<i>Parent employed</i>	<i>Parent unemployed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>PARENT BORN IN AUSTRALIA</b>					
One	64.9	15.0	79.9	63.0	142.8
Two	41.3	6.2	47.5	46.3	93.8
Three or more	11.4	* 3.0	14.5	28.7	43.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>117.6</i>	<i>24.2</i>	<i>141.8</i>	<i>137.9</i>	<i>279.8</i>
<b>PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES</b>					
One	10.1	* 2.5	12.6	6.9	19.5
Two	6.6	* 0.6	7.2	5.6	12.8
Three or more	* 1.6	* 0.4	* 2.0	* 3.0	5.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>37.4</i>
<b>PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES</b>					
One	12.3	* 3.4	15.7	10.6	26.3
Two	7.3	* 1.8	9.1	8.4	17.6
Three or more	* 1.8	* 0.5	* 2.4	5.0	7.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>21.4</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>27.2</i>	<i>24.0</i>	<i>51.3</i>
<b>PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL</b>					
One	22.4	5.9	28.3	17.5	45.8
Two	13.9	* 2.5	16.4	14.0	30.4
Three or more	* 3.4	* 0.9	4.4	8.1	12.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>49.0</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>88.6</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
One	87.3	20.9	108.2	80.5	188.6
Two	55.2	8.7	63.9	60.3	124.1
Three or more	14.9	4.0	18.8	36.8	55.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>157.3</i>	<i>33.6</i>	<i>190.9</i>	<i>177.5</i>	<i>368.4</i>

**TABLE 29. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PARENT, JUNE 1993**  
('000 families)

	<i>Age of parent (years)</i>					<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55 and over</i>	
Parent in the labour force	12.9	59.2	84.1	32.3	* 2.4	190.9
Parent employed	6.5	44.5	75.2	28.7	* 2.4	157.3
Parent unemployed	6.3	14.6	9.0	3.6	* 0.0	33.6
Parent not in the labour force	31.7	70.6	51.8	19.4	4.1	177.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>44.6</i>	<i>129.8</i>	<i>135.9</i>	<i>51.7</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>368.4</i>



TABLE 30. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH PARENT EMPLOYED: FULL-TIME/PART-TIME STATUS OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, JUNE 1993  
('000 families)

<i>Number of dependants present</i>	<i>Male parent employed</i>		<i>Female parent employed</i>		
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>
One	17.4	18.9	53.0	34.2	87.3
Two	8.9	9.9	25.7	29.4	55.2
Three or more	* 1.6	* 2.4	5.8	9.1	14.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>157.3</b>

TABLE 31. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH PARENT UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF PARENT, JUNE 1993

	Duration of unemployment of parent (weeks)				Total	Average duration	Median duration
	Under 8	8 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over			
	—'000 families —						
Male parent unemployed	* 0.9	* 1.1	* 0.5	* 3.4	5.9	* 68.2	* 58
Female parent unemployed	7.6	9.4	5.9	10.6	33.6	44.1	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>26</b>

TABLE 32. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1992 AND JUNE 1993 ('000)

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	
	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>
<b>MALES</b>								
Member of a family	3,683.3	3,652.9	434.7	422.8	1,291.2	1,343.1	5,409.1	5,418.8
Husband	2,863.0	2,831.6	234.9	239.4	866.0	921.2	3,963.9	3,992.2
With dependants present	1,778.0	1,752.8	151.6	154.3	119.7	128.2	2,049.2	2,035.2
Without dependants present	1,085.0	1,078.8	83.3	85.1	746.4	793.0	1,914.8	1,957.0
Sole parent	33.3	31.5	3.8	5.9	12.1	10.9	49.2	48.3
Other family head	46.7	46.7	5.9	7.9	30.3	30.1	82.9	84.7
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	123.5	107.4	29.5	29.2	287.8	286.5	440.8	423.2
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	561.5	584.7	146.5	125.3	63.6	62.8	771.6	772.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	55.3	50.9	14.0	15.1	31.3	31.6	100.6	97.5
Not a member of a family	609.4	648.8	94.0	126.0	271.8	279.6	975.2	1,054.3
Living alone	289.2	310.2	39.9	56.4	193.2	211.2	522.3	577.8
Not living alone	320.2	338.6	54.1	69.5	78.6	68.4	452.9	476.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,292.7</i>	<i>4,301.6</i>	<i>528.7</i>	<i>548.7</i>	<i>1,563.0</i>	<i>1,622.7</i>	<i>6,384.3</i>	<i>6,473.1</i>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Member of a family	2,679.8	2,691.5	285.2	274.0	2,483.0	2,512.9	5,447.9	5,478.4
Wife	1,920.6	1,937.6	135.2	134.2	1,783.1	1,821.9	3,838.9	3,893.8
With dependants present	1,113.5	1,095.4	86.9	88.0	763.2	788.5	1,963.6	1,971.9
Without dependants present	807.1	842.2	48.3	46.3	1,019.9	1,033.4	1,875.3	1,921.9
Sole parent	155.9	157.7	33.7	33.7	174.7	177.9	364.3	369.3
Other family head	63.0	70.7	8.3	10.0	134.9	127.1	206.1	207.7
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	153.3	147.7	31.4	31.2	262.7	265.0	447.3	443.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	356.0	347.7	70.2	57.2	42.2	46.0	468.4	450.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	31.0	30.2	6.4	7.6	85.4	75.0	122.8	112.8
Not a member of a family	431.3	446.2	53.1	55.6	552.6	593.9	1,037.0	1,095.7
Living alone	199.0	203.0	18.3	21.2	482.1	523.1	699.5	747.3
Not living alone	232.3	243.2	34.7	34.5	70.5	70.8	337.5	348.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,111.1</i>	<i>3,137.7</i>	<i>338.2</i>	<i>329.6</i>	<i>3,035.6</i>	<i>3,106.8</i>	<i>6,484.9</i>	<i>6,574.1</i>
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Member of a family	6,363.1	6,344.4	719.8	696.8	3,774.1	3,856.0	10,857.0	10,897.1
Husband or wife	4,783.6	4,769.2	370.1	373.6	2,649.1	2,743.1	7,802.9	7,885.9
With dependants present	2,891.5	2,848.2	238.5	242.2	882.8	916.7	4,012.8	4,007.1
Without dependants present	1,892.1	1,921.0	131.6	131.4	1,766.3	1,826.5	3,790.1	3,878.8
Sole parent	189.2	189.2	37.5	39.7	186.8	188.8	413.5	417.6
Other family head	109.7	117.4	14.2	17.8	165.2	157.2	289.1	292.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	276.8	255.1	60.9	60.5	550.5	551.5	888.2	867.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	917.5	932.4	216.7	182.5	105.8	108.8	1,240.0	1,223.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	86.2	81.0	20.4	22.7	116.7	106.6	223.4	210.3
Not a member of a family	1,040.7	1,095.0	147.1	181.6	824.4	873.5	2,012.2	2,150.0
Living alone	488.3	513.2	58.2	77.6	675.3	734.3	1,221.8	1,325.1
Not living alone	552.5	581.8	88.9	104.0	149.1	139.2	790.4	825.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,403.8</i>	<i>7,439.3</i>	<i>866.9</i>	<i>878.4</i>	<i>4,598.5</i>	<i>4,729.5</i>	<i>12,869.2</i>	<i>13,047.2</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 33. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1992 AND JUNE 1993  
(Per cent)

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	
	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>
<b>MALES</b>								
Member of a family	85.8	84.9	82.2	77.0	82.6	82.8	84.7	83.7
Husband	66.7	65.8	44.4	43.6	55.4	56.8	62.1	61.7
With dependants present	41.4	40.7	28.7	28.1	7.7	7.9	32.1	31.4
Without dependants present	25.3	25.1	15.8	15.5	47.8	48.9	30.0	30.2
Sole parent	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Other family head	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.3
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	2.9	2.5	5.6	5.3	18.4	17.7	6.9	6.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	13.1	13.6	27.7	22.8	4.1	3.9	12.1	11.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5
Not a member of a family	14.2	15.1	17.8	23.0	17.4	17.2	15.3	16.3
Living alone	6.7	7.2	7.5	10.3	12.4	13.0	8.2	8.9
Not living alone	7.5	7.9	10.2	12.7	5.0	4.2	7.1	7.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Member of a family	86.1	85.8	84.3	83.1	81.8	80.9	84.0	83.3
Wife	61.7	61.8	40.0	40.7	58.7	58.6	59.2	59.2
With dependants present	35.8	34.9	25.7	26.7	25.1	25.4	30.3	30.0
Without dependants present	25.9	26.8	14.3	14.0	33.6	33.3	28.9	29.2
Sole parent	5.0	5.0	10.0	10.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6
Other family head	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.4	4.1	3.2	3.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	4.9	4.7	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.5	6.9	6.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	11.4	11.1	20.8	17.4	1.4	1.5	7.2	6.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.7
Not a member of a family	13.9	14.2	15.7	16.9	18.2	19.1	16.0	16.7
Living alone	6.4	6.5	5.4	6.4	15.9	16.8	10.8	11.4
Not living alone	7.5	7.8	10.3	10.5	2.3	2.3	5.2	5.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Member of a family	85.9	85.3	83.0	79.3	82.1	81.5	84.4	83.5
Husband or wife	64.6	64.1	42.7	42.5	57.6	58.0	60.6	60.4
With dependants present	39.1	38.3	27.5	27.6	19.2	19.4	31.2	30.7
Without dependants present	25.6	25.8	15.2	15.0	38.4	38.6	29.5	29.7
Sole parent	2.6	2.5	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.2
Other family head	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.6	3.3	2.2	2.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	3.7	3.4	7.0	6.9	12.0	11.7	6.9	6.6
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	12.4	12.5	25.0	20.8	2.3	2.3	9.6	9.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.6
Not a member of a family	14.1	14.7	17.0	20.7	17.9	18.5	15.6	16.5
Living alone	6.6	6.9	6.7	8.8	14.7	15.5	9.5	10.2
Not living alone	7.5	7.8	10.3	11.8	3.2	2.9	6.1	6.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1993

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i> <i>Looking for full-time work</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>	
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>						
— '000 —										
— per cent —										
MALES										
Member of a family	3,300.5	352.4	3,652.9	387.8	422.8	4,075.7	1,343.1	5,418.8	10.4	75.2
Husband	2,665.7	165.9	2,831.6	231.7	239.4	3,071.0	921.2	3,992.2	7.8	76.9
With dependants present	1,679.5	73.3	1,752.8	150.6	154.3	1,907.1	128.2	2,035.2	8.1	93.7
Without dependants present	986.2	92.7	1,078.8	81.1	85.1	1,163.9	793.0	1,957.0	7.3	59.5
Sole parent	28.1	3.5	31.5	5.2	5.9	37.4	10.9	48.3	15.8	77.5
Other family head	43.8	* 3.0	46.7	7.4	7.9	54.6	30.1	84.7	14.4	64.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	5.5	101.9	107.4	7.4	29.2	136.7	286.5	423.2	21.4	32.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	513.5	71.2	584.7	121.3	125.3	710.0	62.8	772.9	17.6	91.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	43.9	7.0	50.9	14.8	15.1	66.0	31.6	97.5	22.9	67.6
Not a member of a family	576.7	72.0	648.8	117.6	126.0	774.7	279.6	1,054.3	16.3	73.5
Living alone	281.0	29.2	310.2	51.9	56.4	366.6	211.2	577.8	15.4	63.5
Not living alone	295.7	42.9	338.6	65.7	69.5	408.1	68.4	476.5	17.0	85.6
Total	3,877.2	424.5	4,301.6	505.4	548.7	4,850.4	1,622.7	6,473.1	11.3	74.9
FEMALES										
Member of a family	1,478.8	1,212.7	2,691.5	190.1	274.0	2,965.5	2,512.9	5,478.4	9.2	54.1
Wife	1,039.6	898.0	1,937.6	93.1	134.2	2,071.8	1,821.9	3,893.8	6.5	53.2
With dependants present	474.0	621.4	1,095.4	54.5	88.0	1,183.4	788.5	1,971.9	7.4	60.0
Without dependants present	565.6	276.6	842.2	38.6	46.3	888.4	1,033.4	1,921.9	5.2	46.2
Sole parent	84.6	73.1	157.7	21.2	33.7	191.4	177.9	369.3	17.6	51.8
Other family head	52.9	17.8	70.7	8.9	10.0	80.6	127.1	207.7	12.3	38.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 2.7	145.0	147.7	5.9	31.2	178.9	265.0	443.9	17.5	40.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	276.0	71.7	347.7	54.2	57.2	404.9	46.0	450.9	14.1	89.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	23.1	7.0	30.2	6.8	7.6	37.8	75.0	112.8	20.1	33.5
Not a member of a family	349.5	96.7	446.2	48.7	55.6	501.8	593.9	1,095.7	11.1	45.8
Living alone	162.8	40.2	203.0	17.9	21.2	224.2	523.1	747.3	9.4	30.0
Not living alone	186.8	56.5	243.2	30.8	34.5	277.7	70.8	348.5	12.4	79.7
Total	1,828.3	1,309.4	3,137.7	238.8	329.6	3,467.3	3,106.8	6,574.1	9.5	52.7
PERSONS										
Member of a family	4,779.2	1,565.1	6,344.4	577.9	696.8	7,041.1	3,856.0	10,897.1	9.9	64.6
Husband or wife	3,705.3	1,063.9	4,769.2	324.8	373.6	5,142.8	2,743.1	7,885.9	7.3	65.2
With dependants present	2,153.6	694.7	2,848.2	205.1	242.2	3,090.5	916.7	4,007.1	7.8	77.1
Without dependants present	1,551.7	369.3	1,921.0	119.7	131.4	2,052.3	1,826.5	3,878.8	6.4	52.9
Sole parent	112.6	76.6	189.2	26.5	39.7	228.8	188.8	417.6	17.3	54.8
Other family head	96.6	20.8	117.4	16.2	17.8	135.2	157.2	292.5	13.2	46.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	8.2	246.9	255.1	13.3	60.5	315.6	551.5	867.0	19.2	36.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	789.5	142.9	932.4	175.5	182.5	1,114.9	108.8	1,223.7	16.4	91.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	67.0	14.0	81.0	21.6	22.7	103.7	106.6	210.3	21.9	49.3
Not a member of a family	926.3	168.7	1,095.0	166.4	181.6	1,276.6	873.5	2,150.0	14.2	59.4
Living alone	443.8	69.4	513.2	69.8	77.6	590.8	734.3	1,325.1	13.1	44.6
Not living alone	482.5	99.3	581.8	96.5	104.0	685.8	139.2	825.0	15.2	83.1
Total	5,705.5	1,733.8	7,439.3	744.3	878.4	8,317.7	4,729.5	13,047.2	10.6	63.8

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a):  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1993

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i> <i>Looking for</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>	
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>full-time work</i>						<i>Total</i>
— '000 —										
NEW SOUTH WALES										
Member of a family	1,615.2	505.5	2,120.8	193.4	230.5	2,351.3	1,357.1	3,708.4	9.8	63.4
Husband or wife	1,216.0	335.3	1,551.3	108.4	124.9	1,676.2	945.5	2,621.7	7.5	63.9
With dependants present	730.9	228.8	959.7	70.9	83.0	1,042.7	318.0	1,360.7	8.0	76.6
Without dependants present	485.1	106.5	591.6	37.6	41.9	633.5	627.5	1,261.0	6.6	50.2
Sole parent	41.1	24.4	65.4	9.5	13.7	79.1	66.9	146.1	17.3	54.2
Other family head	37.2	7.6	44.9	6.5	7.1	52.0	58.5	110.4	13.6	47.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 3.1	79.7	82.8	* 4.3	19.1	101.9	193.0	294.9	18.7	34.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	296.2	52.1	348.3	55.0	55.9	404.2	44.7	448.9	13.8	90.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	21.6	6.5	28.1	9.8	9.8	37.9	48.4	86.4	25.9	43.9
Not a member of a family	301.9	53.3	355.1	54.1	59.6	414.7	323.7	738.4	14.4	56.2
Living alone	143.8	20.0	163.9	22.9	26.4	190.3	268.6	458.9	13.9	41.5
Not living alone	158.1	33.2	191.3	31.2	33.2	224.4	55.1	279.5	14.8	80.3
Total	1,917.1	558.8	2,475.9	247.5	290.1	2,766.0	1,680.8	4,446.8	10.5	62.2
— per cent —										
VICTORIA										
Member of a family	1,218.0	390.1	1,608.0	175.4	211.7	1,819.7	993.7	2,813.4	11.6	64.7
Husband or wife	939.1	271.8	1,210.9	96.1	110.6	1,321.5	699.5	2,021.0	8.4	65.4
With dependants present	556.2	181.1	737.3	63.3	74.3	811.6	232.7	1,044.3	9.2	77.7
Without dependants present	382.9	90.7	473.6	32.9	36.3	509.9	466.9	976.7	7.1	52.2
Sole parent	24.9	18.7	43.6	6.0	8.7	52.3	46.9	99.2	16.6	52.7
Other family head	27.6	* 3.5	31.1	* 4.3	4.6	35.7	40.6	76.3	12.8	46.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 2.1	64.8	66.9	* 3.8	18.0	85.0	158.6	243.6	21.2	34.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	207.3	28.8	236.0	59.8	63.6	299.7	23.0	322.7	21.2	92.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	17.1	* 2.4	19.5	5.4	6.1	25.6	25.0	50.6	24.0	50.7
Not a member of a family	227.7	43.2	271.0	39.3	43.3	314.3	214.7	528.9	13.8	59.4
Living alone	110.0	18.1	128.1	17.0	18.7	146.8	179.0	325.8	12.7	45.0
Not living alone	117.8	25.1	142.9	22.3	24.6	167.5	35.7	203.1	14.7	82.4
Total	1,445.7	433.3	1,879.0	214.7	255.0	2,134.0	1,208.4	3,342.3	11.9	63.8
QUEENSLAND										
Member of a family	840.5	268.6	1,109.1	94.3	112.5	1,221.6	656.7	1,878.3	9.2	65.0
Husband or wife	667.7	182.1	849.8	52.7	59.0	908.8	481.3	1,390.1	6.5	65.4
With dependants present	380.1	113.3	493.4	30.2	35.6	529.0	164.6	693.6	6.7	76.3
Without dependants present	287.6	68.8	356.4	22.5	23.4	379.8	316.8	696.6	6.2	54.5
Sole parent	18.2	11.1	29.3	5.0	7.3	36.6	29.7	66.3	19.9	55.2
Other family head	14.3	3.2	17.5	* 2.7	* 2.9	20.4	29.3	49.7	* 14.0	41.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.7	45.0	46.7	* 2.2	11.1	57.7	81.2	139.0	19.1	41.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	123.1	25.0	148.2	27.4	27.8	176.0	17.7	193.7	15.8	90.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	15.5	* 2.1	17.6	4.2	4.4	22.0	17.5	39.5	20.0	55.7
Not a member of a family	169.5	36.2	205.7	31.4	33.4	239.1	140.6	379.7	14.0	63.0
Living alone	77.5	15.2	92.6	11.3	11.9	104.5	121.2	225.7	11.4	46.3
Not living alone	92.0	21.1	113.1	20.1	21.5	134.6	19.4	154.0	16.0	87.4
Total	1,010.0	304.8	1,314.8	125.6	145.9	1,460.7	797.4	2,258.0	10.0	64.7

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a):  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1993—continued

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u> <u>Looking for</u>		<u>Labour force</u>	<u>Not in labour force</u>	<u>Civilian population aged 15 and over</u>	<u>Unemployment rate</u>	<u>Participation rate</u>	
	<u>Full-time workers</u>	<u>Part-time workers</u>	<u>for full-time work</u>	<u>Total</u>						
	— '000 —									— per cent —
SOUTH AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	397.9	148.3	546.2	43.6	51.3	597.5	331.2	928.7	8.6	64.3
Husband or wife	316.2	104.2	420.5	26.2	30.0	450.5	240.7	691.2	6.7	65.2
With dependants present	168.9	64.7	233.6	15.2	18.2	251.8	72.3	324.1	7.2	77.7
Without dependants present	147.4	39.5	186.9	10.9	11.8	198.7	168.4	367.1	5.9	54.1
Sole parent	9.3	7.5	16.8	2.3	3.8	20.7	17.1	37.8	18.5	54.7
Other family head	5.9	3.2	9.1	* 1.2	* 1.3	10.5	11.2	21.7	* 12.8	48.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.1	17.0	17.1	* 0.7	2.6	19.7	44.9	64.6	13.0	30.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	61.8	15.0	76.8	12.3	12.6	89.4	10.4	99.8	14.1	89.5
Other relative of married couple or family head	4.5	* 1.3	5.8	* 0.9	* 0.9	6.8	6.8	13.6	* 14.0	50.0
Not a member of a family	70.5	12.8	83.3	19.3	21.0	104.3	85.5	189.8	20.1	54.9
Living alone	37.7	6.1	43.7	9.3	10.2	54.0	75.3	129.3	19.0	41.7
Not living alone	32.9	6.7	39.6	10.0	10.8	50.3	10.2	60.5	21.4	83.2
Total	468.4	161.0	629.5	62.9	72.3	701.7	416.7	1,118.5	10.3	62.7
WESTERN AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	459.6	170.4	629.9	43.5	56.6	686.5	346.5	1,033.0	8.2	66.5
Husband or wife	365.6	116.2	481.8	25.6	30.4	512.2	259.6	771.8	5.9	66.4
With dependants present	202.4	71.2	273.5	15.4	18.9	292.4	88.7	381.1	6.5	76.7
Without dependants present	163.2	45.1	208.3	10.2	11.6	219.8	170.9	390.7	5.3	56.3
Sole parent	11.4	10.9	22.4	2.4	4.4	26.7	18.7	45.4	16.4	58.9
Other family head	8.2	* 2.2	10.4	* 1.1	* 1.3	11.7	9.7	21.5	* 11.3	54.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.8	26.4	27.1	* 1.5	6.7	33.9	46.3	80.2	19.9	42.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	68.7	13.5	82.2	12.2	13.2	95.4	7.5	102.9	13.9	92.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	4.9	* 1.1	6.0	* 0.5	* 0.5	6.6	4.7	11.2	* 7.9	58.5
Not a member of a family	103.1	14.8	117.9	13.3	14.7	132.7	70.5	203.2	11.1	65.3
Living alone	51.6	6.7	58.3	5.5	6.2	64.5	58.5	123.0	9.6	52.5
Not living alone	51.5	8.1	59.6	7.8	8.5	68.1	12.0	80.2	12.5	85.0
Total	562.7	185.2	747.9	56.7	71.3	819.2	416.9	1,236.1	8.7	66.3
TASMANIA										
Member of a family	117.5	45.2	162.7	19.3	22.6	185.4	108.6	294.0	12.2	63.1
Husband or wife	94.6	32.0	126.7	11.1	12.9	139.6	77.4	217.0	9.3	64.3
With dependants present	52.8	20.2	72.9	6.9	8.1	81.0	22.6	103.7	10.0	78.2
Without dependants present	41.9	11.9	53.7	4.2	4.8	58.6	54.7	113.3	8.2	51.7
Sole parent	2.0	2.3	4.3	* 0.8	1.3	5.6	5.6	11.2	23.0	50.1
Other family head	1.3	* 0.7	2.0	* 0.5	* 0.5	2.5	5.2	7.7	* 19.3	32.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.2	5.2	5.4	* 0.5	1.4	6.8	14.2	21.0	20.5	32.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	18.3	4.6	22.9	5.9	6.1	29.0	3.8	32.7	21.0	88.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.1	* 0.3	1.5	* 0.4	* 0.4	1.9	2.5	4.4	* 22.7	43.3
Not a member of a family	19.0	2.9	21.8	4.9	5.2	27.1	24.1	51.1	19.3	53.0
Living alone	10.6	1.6	12.2	2.7	3.0	15.1	21.1	36.2	19.7	41.8
Not living alone	8.4	1.3	9.7	2.2	2.3	11.9	3.0	14.9	18.9	79.9
Total	136.5	48.1	184.6	24.2	27.9	212.4	132.6	345.1	13.1	61.6

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a):  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1993—continued

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>	
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Looking for full-time work</i>	<i>Total</i>						
	— '000 —									— per cent —
NORTHERN TERRITORY										
Member of a family	37.7	8.5	46.1	2.9	3.8	50.0	17.7	67.7	7.7	73.8
Husband or wife	30.9	6.1	37.0	* 1.4	* 1.8	38.8	10.8	49.6	* 4.7	78.2
With dependants present	19.0	4.2	23.2	* 1.0	* 1.3	24.5	5.9	30.3	* 5.1	80.7
Without dependants present	11.8	2.0	13.8	* 0.5	* 0.6	14.4	5.0	19.3	* 3.9	74.3
Sole parent	* 1.5	* 0.3	* 1.7	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 1.9	* 0.9	2.8	* 8.4	* 67.5
Other family head	* 1.1	* 0.1	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 0.8	2.0	* 0.0	* 59.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.2	* 1.6	* 1.8	* 0.2	* 0.5	2.3	3.5	5.8	* 21.1	39.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	3.3	* 0.3	3.6	* 1.0	* 1.2	4.8	* 1.1	5.9	* 25.0	81.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.7	* 0.1	* 0.8	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 1.0	* 0.6	* 1.6	* 18.6	* 64.0
Not a member of a family	12.0	2.0	14.0	* 1.0	* 1.0	15.1	4.0	19.1	* 7.0	79.1
Living alone	4.0	* 0.9	4.9	* 0.3	* 0.3	5.2	2.9	8.0	* 5.1	64.2
Not living alone	8.1	* 1.1	9.1	* 0.8	* 0.8	9.9	* 1.1	11.0	* 7.9	90.0
Total	49.7	10.4	60.2	3.9	4.9	65.1	21.7	86.8	7.5	75.0
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY										
Member of a family	92.9	28.6	121.5	5.6	7.8	129.3	44.5	173.7	6.0	74.4
Husband or wife	75.2	16.1	91.3	3.2	3.9	95.2	28.3	123.5	4.0	77.1
With dependants present	43.4	11.2	54.6	2.3	2.8	57.4	12.0	69.4	4.8	82.7
Without dependants present	31.8	4.8	36.7	* 0.9	* 1.1	37.8	16.3	54.1	* 2.9	69.8
Sole parent	4.3	* 1.3	5.6	* 0.2	* 0.4	5.9	3.0	8.9	* 6.2	66.4
Other family head	* 1.0	* 0.2	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 0.2	1.4	1.8	3.1	* 13.5	43.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.0	7.3	7.3	* 0.1	* 1.1	8.4	9.7	18.1	* 13.3	46.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	10.8	3.7	14.5	1.9	2.0	16.5	* 0.5	17.1	12.3	96.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.6	* 0.0	1.6	* 0.2	* 0.2	1.9	* 1.2	3.0	* 12.6	61.9
Not a member of a family	22.5	3.5	26.0	3.1	3.3	29.3	10.5	39.8	11.2	73.7
Living alone	8.7	* 0.8	9.5	* 0.9	* 0.9	10.4	7.7	18.1	* 8.7	57.6
Not living alone	13.8	2.7	16.5	2.2	2.4	18.9	2.8	21.7	12.6	87.1
Total	115.4	32.1	147.5	8.8	11.1	158.6	55.0	213.6	7.0	74.3

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 36. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1993

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u> <i>Looking for full-time work</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>	
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>						
	— '000 —									— per cent —
BORN IN AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	3,497.4	1,227.5	4,724.8	390.2	478.7	5,203.5	2,650.3	7,853.8	9.2	66.3
Husband or wife	2,595.6	791.8	3,387.4	181.5	215.0	3,602.3	1,804.4	5,406.7	6.0	66.6
With dependants present	1,475.4	514.7	1,990.1	110.9	136.7	2,126.8	601.5	2,728.3	6.4	78.0
Without dependants present	1,120.2	277.0	1,397.2	70.7	78.3	1,475.5	1,202.9	2,678.4	5.3	55.1
Sole parent	81.1	61.1	142.3	19.6	28.9	171.1	145.5	316.7	16.9	54.0
Other family head	69.0	14.4	83.4	11.5	12.3	95.8	107.6	203.3	12.9	47.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	6.9	221.9	228.9	12.2	51.8	280.7	444.1	724.8	18.5	38.7
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	693.9	127.7	821.6	149.6	154.5	976.1	91.3	1,067.4	15.8	91.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	50.8	10.6	61.3	15.7	16.1	77.5	57.5	135.0	20.8	57.4
Not a member of a family	727.2	132.2	859.4	128.4	138.7	998.1	656.0	1,654.1	13.9	60.3
Living alone	335.7	55.0	390.8	50.1	54.8	445.5	563.8	1,009.4	12.3	44.1
Not living alone	391.5	77.2	468.7	78.3	83.9	552.6	92.2	644.7	15.2	85.7
Total	4,224.6	1,359.7	5,584.2	518.5	617.4	6,201.6	3,306.3	9,508.0	10.0	65.2
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES										
Member of a family	524.8	161.4	686.2	51.2	62.3	748.5	402.6	1,151.1	8.3	65.0
Husband or wife	460.4	131.3	591.7	39.9	45.2	636.9	327.1	964.0	7.1	66.1
With dependants present	252.9	84.5	337.4	20.8	24.5	361.9	94.6	456.6	6.8	79.3
Without dependants present	207.4	46.8	254.3	19.1	20.7	274.9	232.5	507.4	7.5	54.2
Sole parent	14.8	7.0	21.8	* 2.1	3.9	25.8	16.9	42.7	15.2	60.3
Other family head	10.5	* 3.0	13.5	* 1.2	* 1.4	14.8	13.4	28.2	* 9.1	52.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.0	12.9	12.9	* 0.8	3.7	16.6	29.0	45.6	22.5	36.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	35.1	6.0	41.2	5.7	6.6	47.8	4.8	52.6	13.9	90.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	4.0	* 1.2	5.1	* 1.4	* 1.4	6.6	11.4	17.9	* 21.8	36.6
Not a member of a family	110.2	17.4	127.6	15.8	17.1	144.7	99.2	244.0	11.8	59.3
Living alone	55.8	8.0	63.8	7.0	8.2	72.0	84.8	156.8	11.4	45.9
Not living alone	54.3	9.5	63.8	8.7	8.9	72.7	14.5	87.2	12.2	83.4
Total	635.0	178.8	813.8	66.9	79.4	893.2	501.9	1,395.1	8.9	64.0

For footnotes see end of table



TABLE 36. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),  
JUNE 1993—continued

	<u>Employed</u>			<u>Unemployed</u> <i>Looking for full-time work</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>						
— '000 —										
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES										
Member of a family	757.1	176.3	933.4	136.6	155.8	1,089.2	803.1	1,892.2	14.3	57.6
Husband or wife	649.3	140.9	790.2	103.3	113.5	903.6	611.6	1,515.3	12.6	59.6
With dependants present	425.2	95.5	520.7	73.5	81.1	601.7	220.5	822.3	13.5	73.2
Without dependants present	224.1	45.4	269.5	29.9	32.4	301.9	391.1	693.0	10.7	43.6
Sole parent	16.6	8.4	25.1	4.7	6.9	31.9	26.3	58.3	21.5	54.8
Other family head	17.1	* 3.4	20.5	3.5	4.1	24.6	36.3	60.9	16.7	40.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.2	12.1	13.3	* 0.3	4.9	18.2	78.4	96.6	26.9	18.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	60.5	9.2	69.7	20.1	21.3	91.0	12.7	103.7	23.4	87.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	12.3	* 2.3	14.6	4.5	5.1	19.7	37.8	57.5	26.1	34.3
Not a member of a family	88.8	19.1	107.9	22.2	25.8	133.7	118.2	251.9	19.3	53.1
Living alone	52.2	6.4	58.6	12.7	14.6	73.2	85.7	158.9	19.9	46.1
Not living alone	36.6	12.7	49.3	9.5	11.2	60.5	32.5	93.1	18.5	65.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>845.9</i>	<i>195.3</i>	<i>1,041.3</i>	<i>158.8</i>	<i>181.6</i>	<i>1,222.9</i>	<i>921.3</i>	<i>2,144.2</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>57.0</i>
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL										
Member of a family	1,281.9	337.7	1,619.5	187.7	218.1	1,837.6	1,205.7	3,043.3	11.9	60.4
Husband or wife	1,109.7	272.2	1,381.9	143.2	158.6	1,540.5	938.7	2,479.2	10.3	62.1
With dependants present	678.2	179.9	858.1	94.2	105.6	963.7	315.1	1,278.8	11.0	75.4
Without dependants present	431.5	92.2	523.8	49.0	53.1	576.8	623.6	1,200.4	9.2	48.1
Sole parent	31.5	15.4	46.9	6.8	10.8	57.7	43.3	101.0	18.7	57.1
Other family head	27.6	6.4	34.0	4.7	5.5	39.5	49.7	89.1	13.9	44.3
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.2	25.0	26.2	* 1.2	8.6	34.8	107.4	142.2	24.8	24.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	95.7	15.2	110.8	25.9	28.0	138.8	17.5	156.3	20.2	88.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	16.2	3.5	19.7	5.9	6.6	26.3	49.1	75.4	25.0	34.8
Not a member of a family	199.0	36.5	235.5	38.0	42.9	278.5	217.5	495.9	15.4	56.1
Living alone	108.0	14.4	122.4	19.8	22.8	145.2	170.5	315.7	15.7	46.0
Not living alone	91.0	22.2	113.1	18.2	20.1	133.2	47.0	180.3	15.1	73.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,480.9</i>	<i>374.2</i>	<i>1,855.1</i>	<i>225.7</i>	<i>261.0</i>	<i>2,116.1</i>	<i>1,423.2</i>	<i>3,539.2</i>	<i>12.3</i>	<i>59.8</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 37. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),  
JUNE 1993  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

	Age group (years)							
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 and over	Total
MALES								
Member of a family	573.8	509.4	1,061.1	1,121.6	907.6	597.8	647.5	5,418.8
Husband with dependants present	* 1.5	42.0	557.0	874.1	467.3	78.8	14.4	2,035.2
Employed	* 0.2	27.9	479.1	785.3	406.0	51.9	* 2.4	1,752.8
Not in the labour force	* 0.4	4.2	23.2	33.0	35.7	19.6	12.0	128.2
Husband without dependants present	* 3.2	65.7	265.0	159.4	381.0	487.3	595.4	1,957.0
Employed	* 2.2	54.3	244.4	141.6	322.7	264.6	49.0	1,078.8
Not in the labour force	* 0.0	4.2	9.2	7.0	37.2	190.0	545.4	793.0
Sole parent	* 0.2	* 1.5	7.2	20.9	14.7	* 3.1	* 0.7	48.3
Employed	* 0.0	* 0.9	4.2	14.9	9.7	* 1.7	* 0.1	31.5
Not in the labour force	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 1.9	3.9	* 3.0	* 1.3	* 0.5	10.9
Other family head	* 0.8	7.7	14.5	11.9	16.6	14.6	18.7	84.7
Employed	* 0.0	5.2	11.1	9.0	13.1	6.5	* 1.8	46.7
Not in the labour force	* 0.5	* 0.9	* 1.3	* 1.4	* 2.1	7.1	16.9	30.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	363.5	59.7	..	..	..	..	..	423.2
Employed	83.9	23.6	..	..	..	..	..	107.4
Not in the labour force	254.1	32.4	..	..	..	..	..	286.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	195.6	311.5	193.7	46.0	21.1	4.7	* 0.3	772.9
Employed	148.7	247.1	147.9	29.2	10.5	* 1.3	* 0.0	584.7
Not in the labour force	11.0	15.3	18.5	7.7	6.8	* 3.4	* 0.3	62.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	9.0	21.3	23.7	9.3	6.9	9.3	18.0	97.5
Employed	6.1	16.6	15.7	5.6	* 2.4	* 3.0	* 1.5	50.9
Not in the labour force	* 0.8	* 1.0	* 2.7	* 1.1	3.8	5.6	16.5	31.6
Not a member of a family	36.8	178.1	291.4	178.3	106.5	100.7	162.4	1,054.3
Living alone	4.5	34.8	117.1	111.8	76.2	83.6	149.8	577.8
Employed	* 2.3	26.3	95.5	84.5	54.5	35.1	11.9	310.2
Not in the labour force	* 0.7	* 2.8	7.9	11.2	14.1	36.9	137.6	211.2
Not living alone	32.3	143.3	174.3	66.4	30.4	17.1	12.6	476.5
Employed	14.3	100.4	139.2	54.7	22.5	6.4	* 1.1	338.6
Not in the labour force	10.3	19.5	11.8	4.7	* 2.9	7.8	11.5	68.4
Total	610.5	687.5	1,352.5	1,299.9	1,014.2	698.5	809.9	6,473.1
Employed	257.6	502.2	1,137.1	1,124.7	841.4	370.7	67.9	4,301.6
Not in the labour force	278.0	80.2	76.5	70.0	105.7	271.6	740.7	1,622.7
FEMALES								
Member of a family	538.0	516.6	1,191.2	1,204.4	876.4	572.3	579.4	5,478.4
Wife with dependants present	6.5	88.3	705.0	852.8	289.8	26.7	* 2.8	1,971.9
Employed	* 0.5	28.2	319.5	553.5	182.9	10.6	* 0.3	1,095.4
Not in the labour force	4.7	52.5	351.6	263.3	98.9	15.1	* 2.5	788.5
Wife without dependants present	10.9	117.0	240.0	171.6	461.3	476.0	445.0	1,921.9
Employed	5.6	94.8	205.9	126.0	276.0	118.5	15.4	842.2
Not in the labour force	* 2.7	13.7	24.9	37.7	171.5	353.4	429.6	1,033.4
Sole parent	8.0	36.6	129.9	136.6	51.8	6.2	* 0.2	369.3
Employed	* 0.3	6.3	44.7	75.2	28.8	* 2.4	* 0.0	157.7
Not in the labour force	6.1	25.6	70.5	52.2	19.4	3.8	* 0.2	177.9
Other family head	* 1.0	8.9	9.2	17.9	53.2	41.8	75.8	207.7
Employed	* 0.3	6.8	7.1	12.3	33.3	8.6	* 2.3	70.7
Not in the labour force	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 1.0	* 2.8	15.7	32.8	73.5	127.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	379.6	64.3	..	..	..	..	..	443.9
Employed	119.5	28.2	..	..	..	..	..	147.7
Not in the labour force	233.4	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	265.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	124.9	190.4	96.4	20.4	11.9	5.2	* 1.6	450.9
Employed	91.1	157.0	76.2	14.3	7.5	* 1.6	* 0.0	347.7
Not in the labour force	9.8	10.8	12.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	* 1.6	46.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	7.1	11.0	10.7	5.1	8.4	16.5	54.0	112.8
Employed	* 2.6	8.6	8.3	* 2.9	4.8	* 2.1	* 0.8	30.2
Not in the labour force	* 1.2	* 1.0	* 1.5	* 1.8	* 2.5	13.7	53.2	75.0
Not a member of a family	47.8	154.6	165.7	92.4	87.7	118.2	429.3	1,095.7
Living alone	4.7	23.0	65.7	58.6	72.4	108.6	414.2	747.3
Employed	* 2.1	15.8	55.9	47.7	50.0	24.3	7.2	203.0
Not in the labour force	* 1.0	* 2.8	6.8	6.5	16.9	82.3	406.7	523.1
Not living alone	43.1	131.5	100.0	33.8	15.3	9.7	15.1	348.5
Employed	16.3	97.8	86.4	27.4	10.0	3.8	* 1.5	243.2
Not in the labour force	14.7	21.5	7.5	* 3.4	4.9	5.2	13.6	70.8
Total	585.8	671.1	1,356.9	1,296.8	964.2	690.6	1,008.7	6,574.1
Employed	238.3	443.5	804.0	859.3	593.4	171.7	27.5	3,137.7
Not in the labour force	273.6	160.6	476.2	371.8	333.8	510.0	980.9	3,106.8

For footnotes see end of table

**TABLE 37. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),  
JUNE 1993—continued  
(<sup>'000</sup>)**

	<i>Age group (years)</i>							<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-19</i>	<i>20-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55-64</i>	<i>65 and over</i>	
	<b>PERSONS</b>							
Member of a family	1,111.8	1,026.0	2,252.3	2,326.0	1,784.1	1,170.1	1,226.8	10,897.1
Husband or wife with dependants present	8.0	130.4	1,262.0	1,727.0	757.2	105.5	17.2	4,007.1
Employed	* 0.7	56.1	798.6	1,338.8	588.9	62.5	* 2.7	2,848.2
Not in the labour force	5.2	56.7	374.7	296.3	134.6	34.7	14.5	916.7
Husband or wife without dependants present	14.1	182.7	505.0	331.0	842.3	963.3	1,040.4	3,878.8
Employed	7.8	149.1	450.3	267.6	598.8	383.0	64.4	1,921.0
Not in the labour force	* 2.7	17.9	34.2	44.7	208.7	543.3	975.0	1,826.5
Sole parent	8.2	38.1	137.1	157.6	66.5	9.3	* 0.9	417.6
Employed	* 0.3	7.2	48.9	90.1	38.5	4.1	* 0.1	189.2
Not in the labour force	6.3	25.6	72.5	56.1	22.4	5.2	* 0.8	188.8
Other family head	* 1.8	16.6	23.7	29.7	69.8	56.4	94.5	292.5
Employed	* 0.3	12.0	18.2	21.2	46.4	15.1	4.1	117.4
Not in the labour force	* 0.5	* 2.1	* 2.4	4.2	17.8	39.8	90.3	157.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	743.1	124.0	..	..	..	..	..	867.0
Employed	203.4	51.7	..	..	..	..	..	255.1
Not in the labour force	487.6	63.9	..	..	..	..	..	551.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	320.6	501.9	290.1	66.4	33.0	9.9	* 1.9	1,223.7
Employed	239.8	404.1	224.2	43.4	18.0	* 2.9	* 0.0	932.4
Not in the labour force	20.7	26.1	30.7	11.7	10.7	7.0	* 1.9	108.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	16.1	32.3	34.4	14.4	15.3	25.8	72.0	210.3
Employed	8.7	25.2	24.0	8.6	7.2	5.1	* 2.3	81.0
Not in the labour force	* 2.0	* 2.0	4.3	* 3.0	6.4	19.3	69.7	106.6
Not a member of a family	84.5	332.7	457.2	270.7	194.3	219.0	591.8	2,150.0
Living alone	9.1	57.8	182.8	170.5	148.6	192.2	564.1	1,325.1
Employed	4.4	42.1	151.5	132.1	104.5	59.5	19.1	513.2
Not in the labour force	* 1.7	5.6	14.6	17.7	31.1	119.2	544.3	734.3
Not living alone	75.4	274.9	274.3	100.2	45.7	26.8	27.7	825.0
Employed	30.6	198.2	225.6	82.1	32.5	10.1	* 2.6	581.8
Not in the labour force	25.0	40.9	19.3	8.1	7.8	13.0	25.1	139.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,196.3</b>	<b>1,358.7</b>	<b>2,709.5</b>	<b>2,596.7</b>	<b>1,978.3</b>	<b>1,389.1</b>	<b>1,818.6</b>	<b>13,047.2</b>
Employed	495.9	945.8	1,941.1	1,984.0	1,434.8	542.4	95.3	7,439.3
Not in the labour force	551.6	240.8	552.6	441.8	439.5	781.6	1,721.6	4,729.5

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

**TABLE 38. FAMILY STATUS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS(a),  
AND WEEKLY HOURS WORKED, JUNE 1993  
(<sup>'000</sup>)**

	Full-time workers	Part-time workers			Total	Total workers	Average weekly hours worked		
		Weekly hours worked 0(b)	By				Total		
			1-14	15-34				full-time workers	part-time workers
MALES									
Member of a family	3,300.5	14.6	167.3	170.5	352.4	3,652.9	43.4	14.8	40.6
Husband	2,665.7	8.0	55.2	102.7	165.9	2,831.6	44.2	17.2	42.6
With dependants present	1,679.5	* 3.1	23.6	46.6	73.3	1,752.8	44.7	17.4	43.6
Without dependants present	986.2	5.0	31.6	56.1	92.7	1,078.8	43.3	17.0	41.0
Sole parent	28.1	* 0.0	* 1.5	* 1.9	3.5	31.5	43.2	18.2	40.4
Other family head	43.8	* 0.0	* 1.5	* 1.5	* 3.0	46.7	43.7	18.4	42.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	5.5	4.9	78.7	18.3	101.9	107.4	28.4	8.7	9.7
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	513.5	* 1.4	27.4	42.4	71.2	584.7	39.9	17.6	37.2
Other relative of married couple or family head	43.9	* 0.3	* 3.0	3.7	7.0	50.9	38.4	15.7	35.3
Not a member of a family	576.7	3.9	26.4	41.8	72.0	648.8	42.9	16.9	40.0
Living alone	281.0	* 1.9	10.1	17.2	29.2	310.2	43.4	16.6	40.9
Not living alone	295.7	* 2.0	16.3	24.6	42.9	338.6	42.4	17.1	39.2
Total	3,877.2	18.5	193.7	212.2	424.5	4,301.6	43.3	15.1	40.5
FEMALES									
Member of a family	1,478.8	50.2	497.1	665.4	1,212.7	2,691.5	39.0	15.8	28.5
Wife	1,039.6	39.5	317.6	540.9	898.0	1,937.6	39.4	16.6	28.8
With dependants present	474.0	27.7	225.1	368.6	621.4	1,095.4	39.5	16.3	26.3
Without dependants present	565.6	11.8	92.5	172.3	276.6	842.2	39.3	17.2	32.1
Sole parent	84.6	* 1.9	32.7	38.5	73.1	157.7	39.2	15.5	28.2
Other family head	52.9	* 0.8	6.0	11.0	17.8	70.7	39.4	17.4	33.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	* 2.7	5.1	118.1	21.9	145.0	147.7	40.7	8.9	9.5
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	276.0	* 2.7	19.6	49.5	71.7	347.7	37.3	19.2	33.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	23.1	* 0.3	* 3.1	3.6	7.0	30.2	37.1	16.5	32.3
Not a member of a family	349.5	4.2	37.6	54.9	96.7	446.2	38.5	17.1	33.9
Living alone	162.8	* 1.3	14.5	24.4	40.2	203.0	38.6	17.9	34.5
Not living alone	186.8	* 2.9	23.1	30.5	56.5	243.2	38.5	16.6	33.4
Total	1,828.3	54.4	534.7	720.3	1,309.4	3,137.7	38.9	15.9	29.3
PERSONS									
Member of a family	4,779.2	64.8	664.4	835.9	1,565.1	6,344.4	42.0	15.5	35.5
Husband or wife	3,705.3	47.5	372.8	643.6	1,063.9	4,769.2	42.8	16.7	37.0
With dependants present	2,153.6	30.7	248.7	415.2	694.7	2,848.2	43.6	16.4	36.9
Without dependants present	1,551.7	16.8	124.1	228.4	369.3	1,921.0	41.8	17.2	37.1
Sole parent	112.6	* 1.9	34.2	40.5	76.6	189.2	40.2	15.6	30.2
Other family head	96.6	* 0.8	7.5	12.5	20.8	117.4	41.4	17.5	37.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	8.2	9.9	196.8	40.2	246.9	255.1	32.4	8.8	9.6
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	789.5	4.1	46.9	91.8	142.9	932.4	39.0	18.4	35.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	67.0	* 0.6	6.1	7.3	14.0	81.0	38.0	16.1	34.2
Not a member of a family	926.3	8.1	63.9	96.7	168.7	1,095.0	41.2	17.0	37.5
Living alone	443.8	* 3.2	24.6	41.6	69.4	513.2	41.6	17.3	38.3
Not living alone	482.5	4.9	39.4	55.1	99.3	581.8	40.9	16.8	36.8
Total	5,705.5	72.9	728.4	932.6	1,733.8	7,439.3	41.9	15.7	35.8

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Persons who had a job in which they usually worked part time, i.e. less than 35 hours per week, but were not at work during the reference week. (c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (d) Aged 15 and over.

**TABLE 39. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a): UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION, JUNE 1992 AND JUNE 1993**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>	<i>June 1992</i>	<i>June 1993</i>
	<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (per cent)</b>					
Member of a family	10.6	10.4	9.6	9.2	10.2	9.9
Husband or wife	7.6	7.8	6.6	6.5	7.2	7.3
With dependants present	7.9	8.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8
Without dependants present	7.1	7.3	5.6	5.2	6.5	6.4
Sole parent	10.3	15.8	17.8	17.6	16.6	17.3
Other family head	11.2	14.4	11.6	12.3	11.5	13.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	19.3	21.4	17.0	17.5	18.0	19.2
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	20.7	17.6	16.5	14.1	19.1	16.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	20.2	22.9	17.0	20.1	19.1	21.9
Not a member of a family	13.4	16.3	11.0	11.1	12.4	14.2
Living alone	12.1	15.4	8.4	9.4	10.7	13.1
Not living alone	14.5	17.0	13.0	12.4	13.9	15.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (per cent)</b>					
Member of a family	82.2	77.0	84.3	83.1	83.0	79.3
Husband or wife	44.4	43.6	40.0	40.7	42.7	42.5
With dependants present	28.7	28.1	25.7	26.7	27.5	27.6
Without dependants present	15.8	15.5	14.3	14.0	15.2	15.0
Sole parent	0.7	1.1	10.0	10.2	4.3	4.5
Other family head	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.0	1.6	2.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	5.6	5.3	9.3	9.5	7.0	6.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	27.7	22.8	20.8	17.4	25.0	20.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	2.7	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.6
Not a member of a family	17.8	23.0	15.7	16.9	17.0	20.7
Living alone	7.5	10.3	5.4	6.4	6.7	8.8
Not living alone	10.2	12.7	10.3	10.5	10.3	11.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 40. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a): DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, JUNE 1993

	Duration of unemployment (weeks)							Total	Average duration	Median duration
	Under 2	2 and under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over			
	— '000 —									
MALES										
Member of a family	16.6	20.5	30.6	27.6	67.0	83.9	176.5	422.8	63.4	32
Husband	6.7	11.2	14.4	16.4	35.4	45.2	110.1	239.4	71.3	42
With dependants present	4.2	7.8	9.6	9.7	23.5	30.7	68.6	154.3	66.6	39
Without dependants present	* 2.5	* 3.4	4.8	6.7	11.9	14.4	41.5	85.1	79.9	48
Sole parent	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 0.2	* 0.3	* 0.8	* 0.5	3.5	5.9	* 68.2	* 58
Other family head	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 0.7	* 0.9	* 1.2	* 1.3	* 3.4	7.9	92.9	* 26
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 3.2	* 2.7	4.7	* 1.0	6.0	6.1	5.5	29.2	29.3	22
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	5.6	5.4	9.0	7.9	20.6	27.7	49.0	125.3	55.1	30
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.0	* 0.2	* 1.5	* 1.1	* 2.9	* 3.3	5.0	15.1	55.1	28
Not a member of a family	* 3.3	7.3	12.2	9.8	21.7	19.2	52.5	126.0	63.4	31
Living alone	* 2.4	* 3.3	4.5	* 2.6	8.4	7.4	27.8	56.4	79.2	49
Not living alone	* 0.9	4.0	7.7	7.2	13.2	11.8	24.7	69.5	50.7	26
Total	19.9	27.8	42.8	37.4	88.7	103.1	229.1	548.7	63.4	32
FEMALES										
Member of a family	22.9	26.1	23.1	20.8	46.7	48.2	86.1	274.0	50.2	24
Wife	12.5	16.2	10.2	8.8	19.8	22.2	44.6	134.2	53.0	25
With dependants present	9.2	11.9	6.7	6.5	12.6	14.0	27.0	88.0	48.0	22
Without dependants present	* 3.4	4.2	3.5	* 2.3	7.1	8.2	17.5	46.3	62.5	26
Sole parent	* 2.4	* 2.3	* 3.0	3.7	5.7	6.0	10.7	33.7	44.4	22
Other family head	* 0.3	* 0.4	* 1.3	* 1.3	* 1.8	* 1.0	3.8	10.0	69.8	* 22
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	5.1	* 2.7	* 3.1	* 3.2	7.7	3.7	5.7	31.2	25.6	14
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	* 2.5	4.3	5.2	3.5	10.1	13.6	18.0	57.2	53.3	26
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.4	* 0.3	* 1.6	* 1.8	* 3.3	7.6	77.8	* 35
Not a member of a family	* 2.2	* 3.3	5.6	4.4	11.1	11.0	18.0	55.6	52.0	26
Living alone	* 0.9	* 1.4	* 1.0	* 0.3	* 3.3	4.4	9.9	21.2	80.8	44
Not living alone	* 1.2	* 1.9	4.6	4.1	7.9	6.6	8.1	34.5	34.3	20
Total	25.1	29.4	28.7	25.3	57.8	59.2	104.1	329.6	50.5	25
PERSONS										
Member of a family	39.6	46.6	53.7	48.4	113.7	132.2	262.6	696.8	58.2	27
Husband or wife	19.2	27.3	24.6	25.2	55.2	67.4	154.7	373.6	64.7	32
With dependants present	13.4	19.8	16.3	16.2	36.2	44.7	95.7	242.2	59.8	30
Without dependants present	5.9	7.6	8.3	9.0	19.0	22.7	59.0	131.4	73.8	38
Sole parent	* 2.4	* 3.0	* 3.1	4.0	6.5	6.4	14.2	39.7	48.0	26
Other family head	* 0.4	* 0.7	* 1.9	* 2.2	* 3.0	* 2.4	7.3	17.8	80.0	26
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	8.4	5.4	7.8	4.2	13.8	9.7	11.2	60.5	27.4	18
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	8.1	9.7	14.3	11.4	30.8	41.3	66.9	182.5	54.6	27
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.0	* 0.5	* 1.9	* 1.4	4.5	5.0	8.3	22.7	62.7	29
Not a member of a family	5.5	10.6	17.8	14.2	32.8	30.2	70.5	181.6	59.9	28
Living alone	* 3.3	4.7	5.5	* 2.9	11.7	11.8	37.7	77.6	79.6	47
Not living alone	* 2.2	5.9	12.3	11.3	21.1	18.4	32.8	104.0	45.2	25
Total	45.1	57.2	71.5	62.7	146.5	162.3	333.1	878.4	58.5	27

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

In June 1993, details of the labour force status of family members and family composition were derived from the labour force survey component of the monthly population survey.

2. Table 1 summarises the *family status of persons* aged 15 and over. Tables 2 to 31 show information about *married-couple*, *one-parent* and *other families* — for example, number of dependants present, labour force status of husband, wife or family head — while Tables 32 to 40 contain more detailed estimates of the *family status of persons* aged 15 and over classified by age, birthplace and other variables.

### The population survey

3. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (currently about 29,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews for this survey were conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday 7 June 1993. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

### Scope

4. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

### Coverage

5. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible.

6. Persons who are away overseas from their usual residence for six weeks or less at the time of interview are enumerated at their usual residence (relevant information may be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey).

7. Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, caravan parks, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is most difficult. Thus for the family survey, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

8. In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from the family survey because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. Table 1 summarises those persons for whom family information was obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information could not be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the scope of the family survey.

### Comparability of series

9. Estimates for the June 1989 and subsequent surveys are based on population estimates derived from the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing (adjusted for underenumeration). Estimates for surveys conducted in July 1983, July 1984, July 1985, June 1986, June 1987 and June 1988 were based on 1981 census results.

10. Commencing with the June 1989 issue, the category *other families* was split into *one-parent families* and *other families*. Therefore these estimates are not strictly comparable with estimates in issues prior to June 1989. However, in June 1988, 98 per cent of *other families* with dependants were *one-parent families*. For definitions of these terms refer to the Glossary.

11. Estimates of the number of husbands and wives with dependants in June 1988, as published in selected tables in the June 1989 issue of this publication, are slightly higher than those published in the June 1988 issue. The estimates of the number of husbands and wives without



estimates of the number of husbands and wives without dependants are correspondingly lower. This is due to a small error made at the computer processing stage of the production of family status estimates in the June 1988 issue of this publication.

12. For the July 1982 and previous surveys office imputation was undertaken to determine the family status of those persons enumerated in private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for all usual residents, and for those persons enumerated in non-private dwellings or as visitors to private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for each member of the family. Due to the increased demand for family data on a consistent and more regular basis, it was decided to change the processing methodology to eliminate office imputation and rely solely on the reported information. Consequently the scope of the July 1983 and subsequent surveys was narrowed to exclude those three groups of respondents for whom it is known that complete family information is difficult to collect (see paragraphs 7 and 8).

13. Surveys from July 1983 onwards are thus not strictly comparable with previous surveys since the persons excluded may have differing family and labour force characteristics to those persons included in the survey. Because of these exclusions the total number of persons with particular family characteristics will also differ between surveys conducted prior to July 1983 and those conducted from July 1983 onwards. Table 1 shows the number of persons excluded from the survey.

14. In the July 1985 and previous surveys, dependants (then described as dependent children) comprised all family members under 15 years of age and all family members aged 15 to 20 who were full-time students, except those classified as husbands, wives or other family heads. The current definition is given in the Glossary. Tables 24, 25 and 31 of the June 1986 issue of this publication provide an indication of the differences between the student component of the old and new definitions.

15. Since the July 1985 survey was conducted, the definition of employed persons has been extended to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This new definition aligns the Australian labour force concepts with a set of changed international definitions adopted by the International Labour Organisation at the 13th Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

16. Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. The changes in definition resulted in original (unadjusted) estimates of employment for March 1986 increasing by 34,900 and unemployment decreasing by 5,800.

17. Estimates of the number of families in June 1986 and subsequent years have been calculated differently to those for earlier years. This is due to the adoption of a new weighting procedure where the family weight is determined using an average of all family members responding to the labour force survey. Previously, the family weight used to publish estimates of the number of families was determined by nomination of a proxy 'head of household' as representative of the family.

18. For these reasons, estimates for the June 1986 and subsequent surveys are not strictly comparable with those for earlier surveys. Although comparisons may generally be made, users should be aware of the above differences.

### Reliability of the estimates

19. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from occupants of all dwellings. More information is given in the Technical Notes.

### Related publications

20. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

*The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)—issued monthly

*Social Indicators, Australia, No. 5, 1992* (4101.0)

*Australia's Children, 1989* (4119.0)

*Census 86 - Australian Families and Households* (2506.0)

*Census 86 - Australia's One Parent Families* (2511.0)

*Australia's Families - Selected Findings from the Survey of Families in Australia: 1992 survey results* (4418.0)

*Child Care, Australia, November 1990* (4402.0)

*Women in Australia* (4113.0)

*Information Paper—Measuring Employment and Unemployment* (6279.0)

*Information Paper—Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0)

21. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.



### Unpublished statistics

22. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information is available on a number of media such as floppy disk, microfiche and customised reports. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to Don Clark on Canberra (06) 252 6018 or any ABS office.

### Symbols and other usages

- \* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 6 of the Technical Notes.
- .. not applicable

23. Where estimates have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### Estimation procedure

A new sample for the LFS was phased in over the period September to December 1992. For information about the sample design see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design* (6269.0).

2. Estimates of families and persons are derived from the population survey by use of a ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that estimates of persons conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

### Reliability of the estimates

3. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the estimates that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the estimate that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the *relative standard error* which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.

4. Space does not allow for the separate presentation of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates should be determined by using Table A, if necessary in conjunction with the factors given in paragraph 9 below.

5. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger is the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

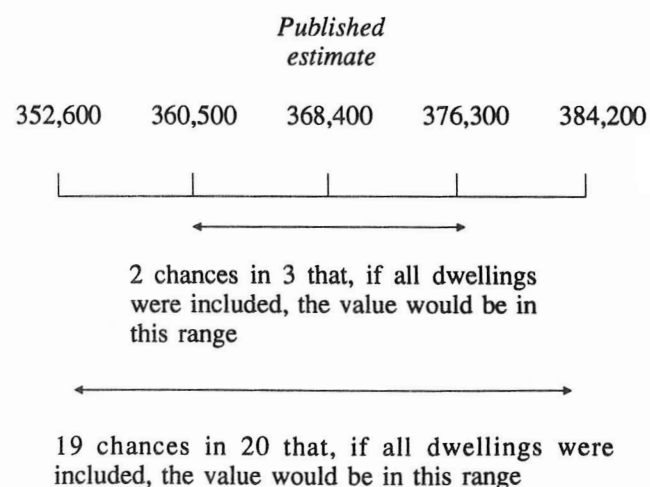
6. As the standard errors in Table A show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high relative standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable

uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. \*3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution. See paragraph 9 concerning the derivation of relative standard errors for some estimates.

7. The annual movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. Standard errors of all annual movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.3. When using Table A to calculate standard errors of annual movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

8. An example of the calculation and use of standard errors is given below:

- (a) From Table A it will be seen that the estimate of 368,400 one-parent families with a female parent in June 1993 has a standard error of about 7,900. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 360,500 to 376,300 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 352,600 to 384,200.



9. The relative standard errors of estimates of *average family size, average hours worked, average duration of unemployment and median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons or families contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

Average family size: 0.3  
 Average hours worked: 0.7  
 Average duration of unemployment: 1.3  
 Median duration of unemployment: 2.0

The levels at which these and other labour force estimates have a relative standard error of 25 per cent are shown in Table B.

10. An example of the calculation of standard errors by the use of these factors is as follows:

In June 1993 the estimate of median duration of unemployment for husbands of married-couple families was 42 weeks (from Table 22) and the number of families with the husband unemployed was estimated as 234,500. From Table A it can be calculated that this estimate has a standard error of about 6,600 and therefore a relative standard error of about 2.8 per cent. The *relative standard error* of the estimate of median duration of unemployment is calculated by multiplying this figure by the appropriate factor shown in the previous paragraph (in this case 2.0):  $2.8 \times 2.0 = 5.6$  per cent. The *standard error* of this estimate of median duration of unemployment is therefore 5.6 per cent of 42, i.e. about 2.4. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment for unemployed husbands that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 39.6 to 44.4 weeks and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 37.2 to 46.8 weeks.

11. Proportions and percentages (for example, participation rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends

on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$RSE (x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE (x)]^2 + [RSE (y)]^2}$$

12. Standard errors contained in Table A are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors of estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in Table A, while standard errors of estimates of unemployment and not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent higher respectively. Standard errors of estimates of numbers of families are approximately the same as those for numbers of persons. Standard errors of estimates of persons born in Australia are approximately the same as those shown in Table A. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 14 per cent higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are on average about 7 per cent higher.

13. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

TABLE A. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FROM SEPTEMBER 1992(a)

Size of estimate (Number of families or persons)	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia	
	— number —								per cent of estimate	
100						90	100	80		
200			210	180	200	130	140	120	190	95.0
300	320	290	260	220	250	160	170	140	240	80.0
500	420	380	340	290	310	210	210	180	320	64.0
700	500	450	400	340	370	240	250	210	390	55.7
1,000	590	540	480	400	440	290	290	240	480	48.0
1,500	720	670	590	490	530	350	350	290	590	39.3
2,000	830	770	680	560	610	400	400	330	690	34.5
2,500	930	860	750	620	670	440	440	360	780	31.2
3,000	1,000	940	820	670	730	470	480	390	860	28.7
4,000	1,150	1,100	940	770	830	530	540	440	990	24.8
5,000	1,300	1,200	1,050	850	920	580	600	490	1,100	22.0
7,000	1,500	1,400	1,200	980	1,050	660	700	560	1,300	18.6
10,000	1,750	1,650	1,400	1,150	1,250	750	830	640	1,600	16.0
15,000	2,100	2,000	1,700	1,350	1,500	870	1,000	760	1,900	12.7
20,000	2,400	2,250	1,950	1,550	1,650	960	1,150	840	2,200	11.0
30,000	2,850	2,700	2,300	1,800	1,950	1,100	1,400	990	2,650	8.8
50,000	3,550	3,300	2,850	2,250	2,450	1,250	1,750	1,200	3,400	6.8
70,000	4,100	3,800	3,250	2,550	2,800	1,400	2,050	1,350	3,950	5.9
100,000	4,750	4,400	3,750	2,900	3,200	1,550	2,450	1,550	4,600	4.6
150,000	5,600	5,200	4,400	3,400	3,750	1,700	2,950	1,750	5,500	3.7
200,000	6,200	5,800	4,950	3,750	4,150	1,800	3,400	1,950	6,200	3.1
300,000	7,300	6,700	5,800	4,350	4,850	1,950		2,250	7,300	2.4
500,000	8,800	8,100	7,000	5,200	5,800	2,200			9,000	1.8
1,000,000	11,300	10,400	8,900	6,600	7,400				11,800	1.2
2,000,000	14,300	13,100	11,300	8,200	9,400				15,200	0.8
5,000,000	19,300	17,600	15,300						21,000	0.4
10,000,000									26,500	0.3

TABLE B. LEVELS AT WHICH LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES HAVE A RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR OF 25 PER CENT(b)  
FROM SEPTEMBER 1992

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
Estimates(c) of—									
Average family size	400	350	260	180	220	100	100	80	300
Average hours worked	2,700	2,300	1,800	1,300	1,500	700	700	500	1,900
Average duration of unemployment	8,600	7,500	5,800	4,000	4,600	2,100	2,100	1,500	6,800
Median duration of unemployment	18,800	16,500	12,600	8,600	9,900	4,400	4,700	3,200	15,800
All other estimates	5,300	4,600	3,500	2,400	2,900	1,300	1,300	1,000	4,000

(a) For standard errors for June 1992 estimates, see previous issue of this publication. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Technical Notes. (c) The entries in this table refer to the number of families or persons contributing to the estimate.

## SUPPLEMENTARY AND SPECIAL SURVEYS RELATING TO THE LABOUR FORCE

Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of data on demographic and labour force characteristics, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force are carried out from time to time. The results of these surveys on labour force and related topics are published separately as shown below.

<i>Title of Publication</i>	<i>Catalogue No.</i>
Alternative Working Arrangements, Australia, March to May 1982, September to November 1986	6341.0
Annual and Long Service Leave Taken, Australia, May 1988 to April 1989	6317.0
Career Experience, Australia. Three-yearly. First issue February 1993	6254.0
Career Paths of Persons with Trade Qualifications, Australia, 1989	6243.0
Career Paths of Qualified Nurses, Australia, 1989	6277.0
Child Care, Australia, May 1969, 1973, 1977; June 1980; November 1984; June 1987; November 1990	4402.0
Employment Benefits, Australia. Annually. Latest issue August 1992	6334.0
How Workers Get Their Training, Australia, 1989	6278.0
Income Distribution Survey, Australia, Persons with Earned Income, 1986, 1990	6546.0
Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia. Annually. Latest issue July 1992	6222.0
Labour Force Experience, Australia. Annually. Latest issue March 1993	6206.0
Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Australia. Annually. Latest issue February 1993	6235.0
Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants, Australia, September 1990	6250.0
Labour Mobility, Australia. Annually. Latest issue February 1992	6209.0
Multiple Jobholding, Australia. Four-yearly. Latest issue July 1991	6216.0
Participation in Education, Australia. (Formerly Labour Force Status and Educational Attendance). Annually. Latest issue September 1992	6272.0
Persons Employed at Home, Australia, April 1989, March 1992	6275.0
Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia. Annually. Latest issue September 1992	6220.0
Persons Who Had Re-entered the Labour Force, Australia, May 1985, May 1987, May 1990	6264.0
Persons Who Have Left the Labour Force, Australia, November 1985, April 1988, April 1991	6267.0
Retirement and Retirement Intentions, Australia, November 1986, November 1989, October 1992	6238.0
Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue July 1992	6245.0
Superannuation, Australia, February 1974, September to November 1982, November 1988, November 1991	6319.0
Trade Union Members, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1992	6325.0
Transition From Education to Work, Australia. Annually. Latest issue May 1992	6227.0
Underemployed Workers, Australia, May 1988, May 1991	6265.0
Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia. Annually. Latest issue August 1992	6310.0

## Labour Force Inquiries

Sydney	(02) 268 4212	Adelaide	(08) 237 7438
Melbourne	(03) 615 7677	Hobart	(002) 20 5840
Brisbane	(07) 222 6337	Darwin	(089) 43 2153
Perth	(09) 323 5380	Canberra	(06) 252 6525

## GLOSSARY

**Actively looking for work:** Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

**Aggregate hours worked:** The total number of hours a group of employed persons has actually worked during the reference week, not necessarily hours paid for.

**Average hours worked:** Aggregate hours worked by a group divided by the number of persons in that group.

**Average duration of unemployment:** For any group of unemployed persons, the aggregate duration of unemployment divided by the number of persons in the group.

**Average family size:** For any group of families, the total number of family members divided by the number of families in the group.

**Dependants:** All family members under 15 years of age; family members aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time, except those classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads.

**Duration of unemployment:** The period from the time a person began looking for work or was stood down, to the end of the reference week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the reference week.

**Employed:** Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place

of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or

- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

**Family:** Two or more related persons (*relationship* includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption) usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head as defined, together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

**Family head:**

- (a) Any person without a spouse present, but with a son or daughter aged under 15 present; or
- (b) persons without a spouse present, without a son or daughter aged under 15 present, but with a son or daughter aged 15 or over present (provided that the son or daughter has no spouse, son or daughter of his/her own present); or
- (c) where a family has no person falling into either of these categories, the family head is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family.

No family head is determined for a married-couple family.

**Full-time workers:** Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

**Household:** A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at different times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members.



*Labour force:* For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

*Labour force status:* A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.

*Living alone:* A person who is the sole member of a household.

*Main English-speaking countries:* The United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, New Zealand and South Africa.

*Marital status:* Persons are classified as married (husband and wife) if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category comprises persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household.

*Married-couple families:* Families in which there are two married persons and these persons are husband and wife. See *Marital status*.

*Median duration of unemployment:* The duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

*Not a member of a family:* A person who is not related to any other member of the household in which they are living.

*Not in the labour force:* Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the reference week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation.

*One-parent families:* Families in which there is a family head together with at least one dependent son or daughter of his/her own.

*Other countries:* All countries outside Australia other than the main English-speaking countries defined previously.

*Other families:* Families which are not married-couple families or one-parent families, as defined. They include families in which there is a parent with only non-dependent children present, and families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister.

*Participation rate:* For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

*Part-time workers:* Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

*Sole parent:* The head of a one-parent family.

*Unemployed:* Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
  - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
  - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

*Unemployed looking for full-time work:* Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.

*Unemployment rate:* For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.









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